

SUBJECT INDEX

ANALOG DEVICES PARTS INDEX

► BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

SUBJECT INDEX

A

- Aasnaes, Hans Bent, 6.84
 AAVID Thermal Technologies, Inc. General Catalog, 12.96
 Absolute accuracy, definition, 6.122-123
 Absolute maximum ratings:
 data sheet, example, 6.189
 op amp, 1.76-78
 typical, table, 1.90
 Absorption, shielding loss, 11.43-44
 AC coupling, 1.23
 AC current path, ground plane resistance, 12.72
 ACCEL Technologies, Inc., 13.91, 13.92
 Accelerometer, 3.15-18
 basic unit cell sensor building block, 3.15
 Coriolis, 3.20-21
 internal signal conditioning, diagram, 3.16
 low-g, tilt measurement, 3.16-17
 Accuracy:
 absolute, definition, 6.122-123
 logarithmic, definition, 6.123
 relative, definition, 6.123
 ACLR, see: Adjacent channel leakage ratio
 Acquisition time:
 definition, 6.173
 SHA, 7.59
 Active feedback amplifier, 2.49-51
 CMR independent of resistor bridge, 2.49
 Active feedback CMR/gain calculator, screen, 13.45
 Active filter:
 antialiasing design, 8.121-127
 element, limitations, 8.114-115
 Active inductor, diagram, 8.69
 Active mixer:
 advantages, 4.7
 basic operation, 4.8-9
 classic, circuit, 4.8
 gain, 4.9
 RF/IF circuit, 4.8-9
 AD2S90, integrated RDC, 6.79
 AD210:
 3-port isolator, 2.34-36
 in motor control current sensing, circuit, 2.35
 schematic diagram, 2.35
 AD215:
 low distortion two-port isolator, 2.36-37
 block diagram, 2.37
 AD260/AD261, high speed digital isolators, 2.40-42

AD526:

- monolithic software PGA in-amp:
 circuit, 2.89
 latched digital interface, 2.90
 AD534, four-quadrant multiplier based on Gilbert cell, 4.17
 AD536A:
 monolithic rms/dc converter, 2.85-86
 diagram, 2.86
 AD538, monolithic analog computer, block diagram, 2.57
 AD539:
 wideband dual two-quadrant multiplier, 2.77-78, 2.81, 4.13-14
 block diagram, 2.78, 4.14
 AD549, FET input op amp, 1.51
 AD574, industry-standard ADC, encoder, 5.22
 AD580, precision band gap reference, with Brokaw Cell, 7.4, 7.5
 AD586, buried zener reference, circuit, 7.9
 AD587, buried zener reference, noise reduction pin, 7.15
 AD588, load cell amplifier, 3.96
 diagram, 3.96
 single supply load cell amplifier, 3.97
 diagram, 3.97
 AD589, strain gage sensor amplifier, 3.95
 Diaram, 3.95
 AD590:
 current output temperature sensor, 3.33
 multiplexed, 3.33
 AD594, Type J thermocouple, 3.43
 AD594/AD595, monolithic thermocouple amplifier with cold-junction compensator, diagram, 3.42-43
 AD595, Type K thermocouple, 3.43
 AD598:
 LVDT signal conditioner, 3.3-4
 diagram, 3.4
 AD598 and AD698 data sheet, 3.27
 AD600, gain vs. differential control voltage, 4.36
 AD602, gain vs. differential control voltage, 4.36
 AD620:
 In-amp, in-motor control current sensing, circuit, 2.35
 CMR vs. frequency, graph, 2.24
 gain-bandwidth pattern, 2.27
 monolithic IC in-amp:
 composite application, 2.15-16
 schematic, 2.13-14
 PSRR vs. frequency, graphs, 2.25
 Strain gage sensor amplifier, 3.95

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- AD620B, bridge amplifier, dc error budget, 2.28
Load cell amplifier, 3.96
Diagram 3.96
AD621, pin-programmable-gain in-amp, 2.22
AD621B, load cell amplifier 3.96
diagram, 3.96
single cell load cell amplifier, 3.97
diagram, 3.97
AD623, fixed gain difference amplifier, 12.12-13
AD624C, monolithic in-amp, gain error, 2.22
AD629:
difference amplifier, 12.12-13
differential-to-single-ended amplifier,
application circuit, 2.9
AD641:
monolithic log amp:
block diagram, 4.25
error curve, 4.25
transfer function, 4.25
waveform effect on log linearity, 4.26
AD645, FET input op amp, 1.51
AD698:
LVDT signal conditioner:
with half-bridge, 3.4-5
synchronous demodulation, 3.3-5
diagram, 3.4
AD768, 16-bit BiCMOS precision DAC, 6.27
AD780, reference, 2.63
AD790:
comparator with hysteresis, 2.68
block diagram, 2.69
AD797, low noise op amp, 2.90-91
AD811, CFB op amp, comparison with model,
graphs, 13.13
AD817, video op amp driver, power
dissipation vs. power, graph, 12.89
AD822, JFET-input dual rail-to-rail output
op amp, 2.15-16
AD825, 8-bit, dual, high speed FET input op amp,
8.137-138, 8.141
AD830, active feedback amplifiers, 2.49
AD830/AD8129/AD8130, active feedback
amplifiers, circuit, 2.49
AD831 data sheet, 4.10
AD834:
8-pin basic four-quadrant multiplier,
block diagram, 4.19
multiplier, implicit conversion, circuit,
2.84
transformer coupled multiplier, block
diagram, 4.19
AD847:
high frequency amplifier:
Bode plot, 8.120
Q-enhancement effects, 8.119
Op amp:
convergence, circuit and graphs, 13.16
open loop gain, graph, 1.12
parasitics, circuit and graphs, 13.15
AD848, op amp, open loop gain, graph, 1.12
AD849, op amp, open loop gain, graph, 1.12
AD1879, dual audio ADC, 6.98
AD813X, differential amplifier, 6.27-28
AD1170, modular ADC, 6.72
AD1580:
shunt mode IC reference, 7.5-6
circuit, 7.6
AD1582-85 series:
Band gap references:
advantages, 7.7-8
circuit, 7.7
connection diagram, 7.7
LDO, 7.7
AD185X series, audio DACs, data scrambling,
6.109-110
AD1853, dual 24-bit, 92 kSPS DAC, 6.110
AD1871:
24-bit 96 kSPS stereo audio multibit
sigma-delta ADC:
block diagram, 6.99
digital filter characteristics, 6.100
second order modulator and data
scrambler, 6.100
AD1955:
multibit sigma-delta audio DAC
diagram, 6.110
AD1900/AD1902/AD19004/AD1906:
Class-D audio power amplifier, 2.107-2.117
AD3300 60 mA LDO regulator, evaluation
board, 9.18
AD3300, 60 mA LDO regulator, circuit, 9.16
AD5535, 32-channel, 14-bit, 200 V output DAC,
evaluation board, 13.73
AD6645:
14-bit, 80 MSPS wideband ADC:
noise figure calculation, 6.154
Nyquist conditions, 6.153
SFDR, graph, 6.139
SFDR vs. input power level, graph,
6.140
SNR performance, 6.160
SNR vs. aperture jitter, graph,
6.160
two-tone SFDR:
graph, 6.142
vs. input amplitude, graph, 6.142
14-bit 80 MSPS/105 MSPS XFCB ADC,
6.182-185, 6.188, 6.193-194, 6.202
52-lead Power Quad 4 package, 12.94
application circuit, 6.202
14-bit 105 MSPS ADC, with SHA, circuit,
7.62
encode command specifications, table,
6.178
sample timing specifications, table,
6.178

- AD7111, LOGDAC, multiplying DAC, circuit, 6.38-39
- AD7450, 12-bit, 1 MSPS ADC, evaluation board, 13.74
- AD7524:
 CMOS DAC, block diagram, 6.14
 quad CMOS DAC, block diagram, 6.14
- AD7528, 8-bit dual MDAC, 8.137-138, 8.141
- AD7677:
 16-bit 1 MSPS switched capacitor PulsAR ADC, 6.48-49
 circuit, 6.49
- AD77XX series:
 24-bit high sigma-delta ADC, 6.101, 6.103
- high resolution ADC:
 in cold-junction compensation, 3.44
 and RTD, 3.49-50
- AD7710:
 sigma-delta ADC with PGA, 2.93-94
 circuit, 2.94
- AD7710-series, 22-bit ADC, 7.19
- AD7711, sigma-delta ADC with PGA, 2.93
- AD7712, sigma-delta ADC with PGA, 2.93
- AD7713, sigma-delta ADC with PGA, 2.93
- AD7730:
 24-bit bridge transducer sigma-delta ADC, evaluation board, 13.72-73
 application circuit, 6.202
 direct conditioning of bridge circuit, 3.98
 ratiometric AC or DC drive w. Kelvin sensing 3.85, 3.96
- sigma-delta ADC, 6.115
 configuration assistant, 13.46-48
 screen, 13.47
- digital filter response, graph, 6.101
- single-supply bridge:
 block diagram, 6.103
 bridge application, schematic, 6.107
 digital filter response, graph, 6.105
 digital filter settling time, 6.106
 oversampling, 6.104
 resolution vs. output data and gain, 6.104
- AD7846, 16-bit converter, 2.91-92
- AD7943/AD7945/AD7948:
 2-quadrant multiplying DAC, schematic diagram, 6.19
 4-quadrant multiplying DAC, schematic diagram, 6.19
- AD8001:
 absolute maximum ratings, table, 1.76
 feedback resistor values, packages, chart, 1.68
 high speed current feedback amplifier, 12.31-32
 evaluation board, 12.32
- high speed current-feedback amplifier:
 evaluation board, 13.70-71
 stray capacitance, pulse response, 12.32
- maximum power chart, 1.77
- op amp:
 optimum feedback resistor vs. package, table, 1.18
 packages, recommended components, 13.89
- AD8016:
 20-lead PSOP3 package, copper slug for heat transfer, 12.88
 PSOP3 and BATWING packages, thermal characteristic curves, 12.87
- AD8017AR:
 8-pin SOIC op amp, 12.83-86
 maximum power dissipation data sheet, 12.83
 standard and Thermal Coastline packages, thermal rating curves, 12.86
 thermal rating curves, 12.86
- AD8029, PSRR, 12.77
- AD8036, and output clamp amplifier, graph, 2.61
- AD8036/AD8037:
 clamp amplifier:
 distortion near clamping region, graph, 2.62
 equivalent circuit, 2.59
 overdrive recovery, graph, 2.62
 performance, 2.60
- AD8037, clamp amplifier, driving flash converter, circuit, 2.62-63
- AD8051, op amp, phase margin, graph, 1.13
- AD8051/AD8052/AD8054, high speed VFB op amp, 1.83, 1.86
- AD8054, phase margin, graph, 1.70
- AD8055, single supply op amp, 6.26
- AD8057, single op amp, thermal packaging, 12.90
- AD8058, dual op amp, thermal packaging, 12.90
- AD8074, triple voltage feedback fixed-gain video transmission line driver, 2.4
- AD8074/AD8075, 500 MHz triple buffer, 2.3
- AD8075:
 triple video buffer, 1.66
 triple voltage feedback fixed-gain video transmission line driver, 2.4
- AD8079A/AD8079B:
 260 MHz buffer, 2.4
 dual voltage feedback fixed-gain video transmission line driver, 2.4
- AD8108/AD9109, video 8 × 8 crosspoint switch, 7.45
- AD8110/AD8111, 260 MHz, 16 × 8 buffered crosspoint switch, 7.45

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- AD8113, audio/video 60 MHz, 16 × 16 crosspoint switch, 7.45
AD8114/AD8115, 225 MHz, 16 × 16 crosspoint switch, 7.45
AD8116, 16 × 16, 200-MHz buffered video crosspoint switch, circuit, 7.45
AD8129, low noise, high gain active feedback amplifier, 2.50-51
AD8129/AD8130:
 active feedback amplifiers, 2.49-51
 differential input single-ended output gain block, 2.5
AD813X:
 differential ADC driver, block diagram and equivalent circuit, 2.31
 differential amplifier, DAC buffer circuit, 2.32
AD8130, CMR vs. frequency, graph, 2.50
AD8152, 3.2 Gbps, 34 × 34 asynchronous digital crosspoint switch, circuit, 7.46
AD8170:
 bipolar video multiplexer, block diagram, 7.42
 dual source RGB multiplexer, using three 2:1 muxes, circuit, 7.43
AD8174:
 4:1 mux, 7.44
 bipolar video multiplexer, block diagram, 7.42
AD8180, bipolar video multiplexer, block diagram, 7.42
AD8182, bipolar video multiplexer, block diagram, 7.42
AD8183/AD8185, video multiplexer, block diagram, 7.43
AD8183/AD8185/AD8186/AD8187, triple 2:1 mux, 7.43
AD8184, 4:1 mux, 7.44
AD8186/AD8187, video multiplexer, single-supply, block diagram, 7.43
AD8230, auto-zeroing in-amp with high CMR, 3.45-46
AD8330, VGA, block diagram, 4.34
AD8345, silicon FRIC quadrature modulator, block diagram, 4.11
AD8350, differential in/differential out gain block, 2.6
AD8354, gain block fixed-gain amplifier, circuit, 2.5
AD8362:
 true rms-responding power detector:
 block diagram, 4.29
 internal structure, 4.30
 typical application, 4.31
AD8367:
 high performance 45dB VGA:
 block diagram, 4.38
 linear-in-dB gain, 4.37
AD8370:
 VGA with precision gain control, 4.38-39
 block diagram, 4.39
AD8531/32/34:
 ordering guide for packaging, 1.92
 single-supply op amp, 1.83, 1.92
AD8551:
 chopper-stabilized amplifier, 12.11
 in grounded circuit, 12.12
AD8551/AD8552/AD8554:
 auto-zero amplifiers:
 noise comparison, 2.123
 output spectrum, graphs, 2.122
AD8571/AD8572/AD8574, auto-zero amplifiers, output voltage, graphs, 2.122
AD9002, 8-bit, 125 MSPS flash converter, 2.62-63
AD9042:
 12-bit, 41 MSPS ADC, 7.60-61
 with SHA, circuit, 7.61
AD9054A, 8-bit, 200 MSPS ADC, functional diagram, 6.63
AD9226, 12-bit, 65 MSPS ADC, SINAD and ENOB, graph, 6.136-137
AD9235:
 12-bit, 65 MSPS pipelined ADC, 6.55
 timing, graph, 6.55
AD9245:
 14-bit 80 MSPS 3V CMOS ADC:
 lead-frame chip-scale package, 12.92
 power dissipation vs. sample rate, graph, 12.91
AD9410, 10-bit, 210 MSPS ADC, 6.51
AD9430:
 12-bit, 170 MSPS ADC, noise/power ratio, graph, 6.148
 12-bit, 170 MSPS/210 MSPS 3.3V BiCMOS ADC, 12.92-93
 100-lead 3-PAD TQFP, 12.93
 output driver, 12.49
 packaging, 12.93
 supply current vs. sample rate, graph, 12.93
 12-bit, 210 MSPS pipelined ADC, 6.55
AD9510:
 Clock distribution circuit 7.73-83
AD9514
 Clock generation circuit 7.67-72
AD9620, monolithic open-loop buffer, 2.3
AD9630, monolithic open-loop buffer, 2.3
AD9631, op amp, inadequate decoupling effects, 12.79
AD976X, TxDAC, 6.24
AD977X, TxDAC, 6.24
AD9772, TxDAC, DAC harmonic images calculator, screen, 13.51
AD9773, 12-bit Transmit DAC (TxDAC), 6.34

- AD9775:
 14-bit 160 MSPS TxDAC, 6.34
 14-bit 160 MSPS/400 MSPS TxDAC, core, diagram, 6.21-22
- AD9777:
 16-bit, 160 MSPS dual interpolating DAC, 12.94
 16-bit, 160 MSPS transmit DAC (TxDAC), 6.34
 SFDR, graph, 6.171
- AD985X series, DDS ICs, 12.94
- AD9850:
 DDS, 13.48-50
 register configuration assistant, screen, 13.49
 DDS/DAC synthesizer, 4.46-47
 diagram, 4.46
- AD9870, IF digitizing subsystem, 6.109
- AD22100, temperature sensor, ratiometric, 3.34
- AD22105, thermostatic switch, 3.58-59
- AD22151:
 linear output magnetic field sensor:
 diagram, 3.8
 using Hall technology, 3.7-8
- AD22151 data sheet, 3.27
- Adams, R., 6.113
- Adams, Robert, 2.127, 6.113
- Adams, Robert W., 6.113
- Adams, R.W., 6.113
- ADC:
 1-bit, comparator, 6.44
 3-bit binary ripple, input and residue waveforms, graph, 6.60
 3-bit serial, binary output, diagram, 6.59
 5-bit counting, circuit, 6.64
 10-/11-/12-bit ADC, theoretical noise power ratio, graphs, 6.147
 12-bit:
 noise floor, graph, 6.130
 SFDR, ratio of sampling clock to input frequency, graphs, 6.129
 analog bandwidth, 6.137-138
 antialiasing suppression assistant, screen, 13.53
 architectures, 6.40-84
 basic function, diagram, 6.40
 binary, single-state transfer function, graphs, 6.58
 bit error rate, 6.163-166
 buffering, logic noise, 12.29-30
 charge run-down, 6.65
 converter analog bandwidth, graph, 13.22
 converter performance vs. analog input frequency, graph, 13.22
 converter performance vs. sample rate, graph, 13.21
- ADC (cont)
 counting and integrating architectures, 6.64
 digital output, handling, 12.62-64
 DNL, typical, graph, 13.20
 dual slope/multislope, 6.73-75
 dynamic performance analysis, diagram, 6.129
 error corrected, 6.52-57
 gain and ENOB vs. frequency, graph, 6.138
 generalized bit-per-stage architecture, diagram, 6.58
 Gray coded (folding), 6.58-63
 high resolution, with VFC and frequency counter, 6.68
 high speed:
 CMOS buffer/latch, diagram, 12.30
 logic noise, 12.29-30
 high impedance, differential input, 12.14
 input and output definitions, 5.1
 input structures, typical, diagrams, 13.20
 internal reference, 6.40-41
 metastable states, 6.163-166
 model, showing noise and distortion sources, 6.131
 multibit and 1-bit pipelined core combination, diagram, 6.57
 no specification of IMD, 6.145
 noise figure, calculation, 6.149
 output, with error codes, graph, 6.164
 overvoltage, 11.1
 pipelined, 6.52-57
 ramp run-up, 6.65-66
 reference and buffer, diagram, 6.41
 sampling:
 containing SHA, 7.51
 using integral SHA, 6.161
 sampling clock, 6.42
 SAR, 6.42, 6.45-47
 selection guide, samples, 6.209-211
 serial bit-per-stage binary, 6.58-63
 SFDR specification, 6.138
 sparkle codes, 6.163-166
 subranging, 6.52-57
 trimming error, graphs, 6.121
 successive approximation, 6.37
 supply voltage, 6.43
 total SNR, equation, 6.160-161
 tracking, 6.66-67
 transfer function, graph, 13.23
 transient response and overvoltage recovery, 6.161-163
- ADC Analyzer, 13.74-75
- ADC FIFO Evaluation Kit:
 functional block diagram, 13.76
 illustration, 13.77
- ADF439F, trench-isolated LLCMOS multiplexer, 7.50

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- ADF4112, PLL, 4.67
ADG200 series, CMOS switches/multiplexers, 7.23
ADG201 series, linear-compatible CMOS switches/multiplexers, 7.23
ADG438F, trench-isolated LLCMOS multiplexer, 7.50
ADG508F, trench-isolated LLCMOS multiplexer, 7.50
ADG509F, trench-isolated LLCMOS multiplexer, 7.50
ADG511, single-supply switch, 2.92-93
ADG528F, trench-isolated LLCMOS multiplexer, 7.50
ADG708:
 8-channel multiplexer:
 crosstalk vs. frequency, graph, 7.33
 off-isolation vs. frequency, graph, 7.30
ADG8XX-series, CMOS switch, 7.26
ADG801/ADG802, CMOS switch, in-resistance vs. input signal, graph, 7.26
ADG918, 1GHz CMOS MUX/SPDT absorptive switch, circuit, 7.40-41
ADG918/ADG919, 1GHz switch, isolation and frequency response, graphs, 7.40
ADG919, 1GHz CMOS MUX/SPDT reflective switch, circuit, 7.40
ADIsimADC:
 data converter modeling, 13.18-25
 behavioral model, 13.18
 distortion, 13.22-23
 gain, offset, and dc linearity, 13.19-20
 hardware considerations, 13.18-19
 jitter, 13.24-25
 latency, 13.25
 sample rate and bandwidth, 13.21
ADIsimPLL, 13.26-29
 advantages, 13.26
 frequency domain results, 13.30
 graphs, 13.28
 and phase noise, 13.26
 schematic output, circuit, 13.29
 software, version 2.5, enhancements, 13.27
 time domain results, 13.29
 graphs, 13.28
Adjacent channel/leakage ratio, definition, 6.145
Adjacent channel/power ratio, definition, 6.145
ADLH0033, bipolar open-loop hybrid buffer amplifier, circuit, 2.1
ADM1201:
 microprocessor temperature monitor, 3.61-63
 block diagram, 3.63
 input signal conditioning circuits, diagram, 3.62
ADP1147, switch modulation, 9.47
ADP1148, buck PWM regulator with variable frequency, 9.62
ADP3000:
 switching regulator, 9.48
 switching regulator IC using PBM, 9.52
ADP330X, LDO anyCAP regulator, schematic, 9.13
ADP3300 series, LDO pre-regulators, 7.15
ADP3310:
 PMOS FET 1A LDO regulator controller:
 diagram, 9.21
 external current sense resistor, 9.23-25
ADP3603/ADP3604/ADP3605, regulated -3V output voltage inverters, application circuit, 9.93
ADP3603/ADP3604/ADP3605/ADP3607:
 regulated -3V output voltage inverters, 9.91-93
 circuit, 9.92
ADP3607, regulated -3V output voltage inverter, resistor value, 9.93
ADP3607-5:
 regulated 5 V output voltage inverter:
 circuit, 9.95
 voltages, 9.94
ADR380, 7.7
ADR381, 7.7
ADSP-21060L SHARC, output rise times and fall times, graph, 12.43
ADSP-21160 SHARC, internal PLL, grounding, 12.69-70
ADSpice macromodel:
 characteristics, 13.4-5
 model transient response, 13.9-10
 op amp, 13.5
 CFB, 13.5, 13.11-13
 input and gain stages, circuit, 13.12
 frequency shaping stages, 13.7-8
 noise model, 13.10-11
 output stages, 13.8-9
 circuit, 13.8
 pulse response comparisons, graphs, 13.9
 stages, circuits, 13.7
 VFB, 13.5
 input and gain/pole stage, circuits, 13.6
 support, 13.17
ADT45/ADT0, sensor, packaging, 3.34
ADT70:
 RTD signal conditioner, 3.49-51
 diagram, 3.50
ADT71, RTD signal conditioner, packaging, 3.51
ADuM130X/ADuM140X:
 multichannel isolator, 2.46-48
 multichannel products, 2.46-48
ADuM140X, die photograph, 2.47

- ADuM1100:
 architecture, single-channel digital isolator, 2.42-46
 single-channel 100 Mbps digital isolator, 2.42-46
 cross-section, 2.43
 magnetic field immunity, 2.45
 performance, 2.44
- ADuM1400, block diagram, 2.48
- ADuM1401, block diagram, 2.48
- ADuM1402, block diagram, 2.48
- ADXL-family micromachined accelerometer, diagram, 3.15
- ADXL202, dual-axis $\pm 2g$ accelerometer, diagram, 3.17-18
- ADXRS gyro, 3.19-26
 capacitance change resolution, 3.23-24
 die, photograph, 3.25
 mechanical sensor, 3.24
 shock and vibration resistance, 3.26
- ADXRS150, packaging, 3.25
- ADXRS300, packaging, 3.25
- Akazawa, Yukio, 6.81
- Alexander, Mark, 13.31, 13.91, 13.92
- Alias, image, 5.25
- Aliasing:
 in DDS system, RF/IF circuit, 4.45-46
 in time domain, 5.25
- All bits off, definition, 6.125
- All bits on, definition, 6.125
- All-0s, definition, 6.125
- All-1s, definition, 6.125
- All-digital PLL, 4.52
- All-parallel (flash) converter, diagram, 6.50
- All-pole filter, response, comparisons, 8.25
- Allen, P.E., 8.143
- Allpass filter, 8.13
 definition, 8.12
 delay, 8.61
 purpose, 8.12
- Alternate loading DAC, 6.29-30, 6.30
- Aluminum electrolytic capacitor, 9.72-73
 characteristics, 10.4-5, 10.5
 comparison chart, 8.113
- Ammann, Stephan K., 6.84
- AMP 5-330808-3, 13.87
 pin socket, 12.58
- AMP 5-330808-6, 13.87
 pin socket, 12.58
- AMP03, precision four-resistor differential amplifier, 12.12-13
- Amplifier:
 band limited, 8.114
 current-voltage characteristic, 11.3
 intercept points and 1 dB compression points, definition, 6.143
 programmable gain, 2.87-94
- Amplifiers (cont.)
 speed, saturation, graph, 2.72
- Amplifier Applications Guide, 2.114, 2.115, 4.28, 11.50
- Amplifier input stage overvoltage, 11.1-4
- Amplifier output phase reversal, caveats, 11.4
- Amplifier output voltage phase reversal, 11.4-9
- Amplitude, EMI, 11.28
- Amplitude modulation, in DDS system, RF/IF circuit, 4.47
- AN-309: Build Fast VCAs and VCFs with Analog Multipliers, 4.20
- Analog bandwidth, ADC, 6.137-138
- Analog comparator, overvoltage, 11.1
- Analog computing circuitry, 5.2
- Analog delay circuit, using SHA, 7.51
- Analog Devices commitment to ESD protection, 11.20-21
- Analog Devices Precision Converter:
 communications, 13.80
 evaluation board, 13.79
 hardware description, 13.80
 output connector, 13.80
 power supplies, 13.80
 software, 13.81
- Analog filter, 8.1-144
 design examples, 8.121-142
 filter realization, 8.63-108
 frequency transformation, 8.55-62
 practical problems, 8.109-120
 standard responses, 8.21-54
 time domain response, 8.18-20
 transfer function, 8.5-17
- Analog filter wizard, 13.61-67
 operation modes, 13.61
 schematic page, 13.67
 screens, 13.62-63, 13.65-66
- Analog ground, 12.55
 in mixed-signal IC, 12.60-61
- Analog ground pin, circuit, 12.56
- Analog input variable, 5.1-2
- Analog integrated circuit, overvoltage effects, 11.1-51
- Analog isolation:
 high speed logic isolator, 2.40-42
 isolation barrier, 2.33
 optional noise reduction filter, 2.36
 techniques, 2.33-34
 two-port isolator, 2.36-37
- Analog multiplexer, 7.23-50
- Analog multiplier, 2.77-82
 bipolar output, 4.13
 block diagram, 4.13
 definition, 2.77
 four-quadrant, 4.13
 RF/IF circuit, 4.13-20
 single-quadrant, 4.13
- Analog multiplier (cont.)
 two-quadrant, 4.13

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- Analog switch, 7.23-50
 - application, 7.35-40
 - dummy switch in feedback, minimizing gain error, circuit, 7.38
 - ideal, 7.24
 - minimizing on resistance, 7.36
 - using large resistor values, circuit, 7.37
 - using noninverting configuration, circuit, 7.38
- overvoltage, 11.1
- parasitic capacitance, 7.37
- switching time, dynamic performance, circuit, 7.35
- unity gain inverter with switched input, circuit, 7.36
- Analog-to-digital converter, see: ADC
- Anderson, Robin N., 6.84
- Andreas, D., 6.113
- ANSI/EIA-656, 13.31
- Antialiasing filter:
 - design example, 8.121-127
 - for undersampling, 5.30
- anyCAP LDO family, 9.13-15
 - merged amplifier-reference design, 9.13
 - pole-splitting topology, 9.15-16
 - regulator controller, diagram, 9.20
 - standard lead frame SOIC, 9.19
- Thermal Coastline packaging, 9.18
- Thermal Coastline SOIC, 9.19
- Aperture:
 - SHA, effects on output, graph, 7.57
 - SHA specification, 7.54
- Aperture delay, 6.156-157
 - SHA specification, 7.56
- Aperture delay time, 6.156-159
 - SHA specification, 7.56
 - measurement, 7.56
- Aperture jitter, 6.156-159, 12.64
 - error, 7.53
 - and sampling clock jitter:
 - graph, 6.158
 - SNR, graph, 6.159
 - SHA, 7.56
- Aperture time, 6.156-159
 - SHA specification, 7.54
- Aperture uncertainty, 6.157
 - SHA, 7.56
- Application circuit, data sheet, example, 6.202
- Application specific integrated circuit, 4.2
- The ARRL Handbook for Radio Amateurs, 4.73
- Ask the Application Engineer-33: All About Direct Digital Synthesis, 4.50
- Ask the Applications Engineer, 4.28
- Aspinall, D., 6.82, 7.63
- Asymptotic response, 1.16
- Asynchronous VFC, 6.68
- Attenuation curve, filter, 8.7
- Audio amplifier, 2.95-105, 2.95-98
 - auto-zero, vs. chopper, 2.121-110
 - implementation, 2.11
 - line drivers and receivers, 2.101
 - operation description, 2.124-113
 - types, 2.95-97
- VCAs, 2.98-100
- Audio line driver, 2.103-105
- Audio line receiver, 2.101-103
 - definition, 2.101
- Audio system, differential/balanced transmission, block diagram, 2.101
- Auto-zero amplifier, 2.119-113
 - auto-zero phase, circuit, 2.124
 - implementation, 2.123
 - output phase, circuit, 2.124
 - schematic diagram, 2.120
 - vs. chopper amplifier, 2.121
- Automatic zero, definition, 6.173
- Automotive equipment:
 - components, RF field immunity limits, 11.25
 - EMC, 11.25
- Avalanche diode, circuit, 7.2-3
- AVX Corporation, 9.79
- AVX TPS-series, electrolytic capacitor, 9.75

B

- Bainter notch filter:
 - design equations, 8.102
 - diagram, 8.82
 - prototype, 8.132
- Bainter, J.R., 8.144
- Baker, Bonnie, 12.51, 12.82
- Balanced audio transmission system, circuit, 2.104
- Ball grid array, PCB, 12.6
- Ball, W.W. Rouse, 6.81
- Band gap reference, 7.3-8
 - architecture, table, 7.11
 - basic, circuit, 7.4
- Band gap temperature sensor:
 - cell reference voltage, 3.33
 - diagram, 3.32
- Band-pass filter, 5.30, 8.2, 8.13
 - bandwidth, 8.9-10
 - definition, 8.10
 - delay curve, denormalization, 8.29
 - peaking vs. Q, 8.10
 - pole frequencies, 8.57
 - response, graph, 8.131
 - response envelope, 8.29
 - transformations, 8.29
 - transfer function, 8.9-10
 - wideband or narrowband, 8.56
- Band-pass sampling, 5.28
- Band-pass sigma-delta converter, 6.108-109
 - replacing integrators with resonators, diagram, 6.108

- Band-pass transformation, circuit, 8.131
 Bandreject filter, 8.2, 8.13
 definition, 8.10-12
 response, graph, 8.133
 transfer function, 8.11
 transformation, circuit, 8.131-132
 Bandwidth:
 for 0.1dB flatness, 1.66-67
 SHA, 7.54
 Barber, William L., 2.115, 4.28
 Barney, K. Howard, 6.83
 Barrow, Jeff, 12.51, 12.75
 Base-10 code, and binary, 5.3
 Baseband, sampling, 5.26
 Baseband antialiasing filter, 5.26-28
 oversampling, 5.27
 Basic diode log amp, 2.56
 BAV199, diode, 3.46
 Bell Laboratories, 6.37
 Benjamin, O.J., 6.113
 Bennett, W.R., 6.175
 Bernardi, Scott, 1.79
 Bessel filter, 8.3
 amplitude response, 8.25
 design prototype, 8.134
 design table, 8.48
 impulse response, 8.18-19
 poles, 8.23
 response curves, 8.37
 standard response, 8.23
 step and impulse response, 8.25
 Bessel function, 8.134
 Best straight line, 6.117-118
 for integral linearity error, 5.14-15
 Best, R.E., 4.73
 Best, R.L., 4.73
 Bi-FET, in op amp, 1.26
 Bias current, 1.38
 compensation, SHA, 1.40
 error, 6.74
 minimizing, 1.41-42
 Bias-compensated input structure, circuit, 1.39
 Bias-compensated op amp, 1.43
 BiFET op amp:
 input behavior, 2.75
 phase reversal, 11.4-5
 Billings, Keith, 9.78
 Binary code, 5.12
 and base-10, 5.3
 and hexadecimal, relationship, 5.3
 Binary R-2R DAC, 6.6
 Binary-coded-decimal code, table, 5.9-10
 Binary-weighted capacitive DAC, in successive approximation ADC, diagram, 6.13
 Binary-weighted current mode DAC, diagram, 6.13
 Binary-weighted current source, 6.12-14
 Binary-weighted voltage mode resistor DAC,
 diagram, 6.12
 Bipolar 3-bit ADC, transfer function, 5.8
 Bipolar 3-bit DAC, transfer function, 5.7
 Bipolar code, 5.6-10
 4-bit converter, 5.6
 conversions among other codes, table, 5.9
 offset binary, 5.6
 ones complement, 5.6
 sign magnitude, 5.6
 twos complement, 5.6
 Bipolar converter, 5.12-13
 Bipolar junction transistor, 3.31
 bias current, 1.38
 Bipolar output, two-quadrant operation, 2.77
 Bipolar power supply, op amp, 1.7
 Bipolar process, for switches/multiplexers, 7.23
 Bipolar switch, in voltage converter, 9.87
 Bipolar-FET transistor, in op amp, 1.26
 Biquadratic filter, 8.79
 diagram, 8.79
 tunable, 8.79
 Biquadratic filter (A), highpass, design equations, 8.98
 Biquadratic filter (B), notch and allpass, design equations, 8.99
 Bird's nest breadboard wiring, 13.83
 Bit error rate:
 ADC, 6.163-166
 vs. average time between errors, sampling, table, 6.166
 Black, H.S., 6.175
 Blattner, Rob, 9.26
 Bleaney, B., 12.51, 12.75
 Bleaney, B.I., 12.51, 12.75
 Blinchikoff, H.J., 8.143
 Doctor notch filter, 8.83-84
 High-pass, diagram, 8.84
 High-pass (A), design equations, 8.104
 High-pass (B), design equations, 8.105
 Low-pass:
 design equations, 8.103
 diagram, 8.83
 Doctor, S.A., 8.144
 Bode plot, 1.9, 1.14, 1.16, 1.30, 1.31, 7.29, 8.120, 13.35
 Bode, Hendrick W., 1.79
 Boltzmann's constant, 1.55, 2.79, 3.31, 4.15, 4.62
 Bonadio, Steven, 4.40
 Bondzeit, Frederick, 6.84
 Boost converter, 9.36-41
 basic:
 circuit, 9.37
 waveforms, 9.37
 constant frequency PWM, graph, 9.64
 discontinuous inductor current, 9.38-39
 discontinuous mode, waveform, 9.39

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

Boost converter (cont.)
gated oscillator (PBM), inductance calculation, graph, 9.60
input/output capacitors, RMS ripple current, graphs, 9.75
input/output current, waveforms, 9.70
input/output relationship, 9.38
negative in/negative out, circuit, 9.41
NPN switches in IC regulator, circuit, 9.54
point of discontinuous operation, 9.40
See also: Step-up converter

Borlase, Walter, 1.79

Boser, B., 6.113

Bowers, Derek, 13.31, 13.91, 13.92

Bowers, Derek F., 2.114

Boyle model, 13.8-9

Boyle, G.R., 13.31, 13.91

Brahm, C.B., 6.112

Brandon, David, 4.50

Brannon, Brad, 6.175, 7.84, 13.31

Breadboarding, 13.3
and simulation, 13.13

Bridge circuit:
1-element, 3.71-72
2-element, 3.71-72
AC excitation, 3.85
All-element, 3.71-73
Current drive, 3.73, 3.79, 3.82
Driving, 3.90-83
Kelvin sensing, 3.82
Linearizing, 3.76-79
Ratiometric operation, 3.77
Thermocouple effect, 3.84
Voltage drive, 3.76

Bridge output, 5.2

Broadband Amplifier Applications, 2.115, 4.28

Brokaw band gap cell, 7.6

Brokaw Cell, 3.32, 7.4

Brokaw, Paul, 3.64, 7.21, 9.26, 11.50, 12.51, 12.75, 12.82

Brown, Edmund R., 2.115, 4.28

Brown, Marty, 9.78

Brushless resolver, 6.76

Bryant, James, 12.51, 12.75

Bryant, James M., 2.114, 4.10, 6.84

Buck converter:
basic:
diagram, 9.31
waveforms, 9.32
constant frequency (PWM), inductance calculation, graph, 9.61
constant off-time variable frequency PWM, graph, 9.63
fixed off-time variable frequency pulse width modulation, 9.47
gated oscillator (PBM), inductance calculation, graph, 9.59

Buck converter (cont)
input/output capacitors, rms ripple current, graphs, 9.75
input/output current, waveforms, 9.70
input/output relationships, 9.33
negative in/negative out, circuit, 9.41
NPN switches in IC regulator, circuit, 9.54
point of discontinuous operation, 9.36
synchronous switch, with P- and N-channel MOSFETs, circuit, 9.57
waveforms, discontinuous mode, 9.34
see also: Step-down converter

Buck regulator, gated oscillator control, output voltage waveform, 9.53

Buck-boost converter:
cascaded, 9.43
circuits, 9.42-43
flyback, circuit, 9.45
topologies, 9.42-43

Bucklen, Willard K., 6.81

Budak, Aram, 8.143

BUF03, monolithic open-loop buffer, circuit, 2.2

BUF04, unity gain buffer, 2.3

Buffer:
definition, 2.1
frequency compensated, circuit, 2.3
simple unity-gain monolithic, circuit, 2.3

Buffer amplifier, 2.1-4, 6.6

Buffer register, 12.62

Buffered Kelvin-Varley divider, 6.6

Bulk metal resistor, table, 10.21

Bulk metal/metal foil resistor, comparison chart, 8.112

Buried zener, drift, 7.13

Buried zener reference, 7.8-9
architecture, table, 7.11
noise performance, 7.8-9

Burton, L.T., 8.144

Busy, 6.42

Butterworth filter, 5.27, 8.3, 8.23-24, 6.172, 13.65
amplitude response, 8.25
design table, 8.42
disadvantages, 8.128
impulse response, 8.18
noise bandwidth, 6.150
order, 8.109
response, 8.121-122
response curves, 8.31
standard response, 8.21
step and impulse response, 8.25

Buxton, Joe, 13.31, 13.91, 13.92

Bypass capacitor, voltage reference, 7.17, 7.19

C

Cable:
electrically long, 11.34
EMI, 11.29
radiation, and EMI, 11.27

- Cable (cont)
- shielded, as antenna, 11.33-35
 - shielding, 11.47-49
 - electrical length, 11.46-47
 - and precision sensors, 11.49
- CAD files, 12.4
- CAD layout files, 13.72
- Cage jack, 12.58, 13.87
- Calculator, not a simulator, 13.48
- Candy, J.C., 6.112, 6.113
- Capacitance:
- parallel plates, 12.27
 - stray, 12.27-28
 - symmetric stripline, calculation, 12.41
- Capacitive binary-weighted DAC, in successive approximation ADC, diagram, 6.13
- Capacitive coupling:
- DAC, 6.168
 - equivalent circuit model, 12.28
- Capacitive load:
- large, stable reference, circuit and graph, 7.18
 - reduces phase margin, 1.70
- Capacitive noise, 12.28-29
- Capacitive reactance, definition, 10.3
- Capacitive sensing, 3.23-25
- Capacitively-coupled isolation amplifier, 2.33
- Capacitor, 10.3-14
- basics, 10.3
 - characteristics, 8.110
 - table, 10.5
 - charge redistribution, 9.85
 - charge transfer, 9.83-87
 - charging from voltage source, diagrams, 9.84
 - comparison, table, 8.113, 10.5
 - considerations, 9.69-75
 - damping components, 10.4, 10.6
 - for decoupling, 12.77
 - definition, 10.3
 - dielectric absorption, 7.58, 10.11-13
 - dielectric types, 10.3-9
 - dissipation factor, 10.13
 - electrolytic:
 - characteristics, 10.4-5
 - impedance vs. frequency, graph, 9.71
 - equivalent circuit:
 - diagrams, 8.111
 - parasitics, 10.10
 - equivalent series inductance, 9.83
 - equivalent series resistance, 9.83
 - fundamentals, 9.28-30
 - graph, 9.29
 - insulation resistance, 10.10
 - manufacturers, 9.79
 - maximum working temperature, 10.9
 - organic types, advantages, 10.9

- Capacitor (cont)
- parasitics, 8.111, 10.10, 10.13-14
 - best types, 10.13
 - and dissipation, 10.13-14
 - passive filter component, problems, 8.109-113
 - response to current step, 9.71
 - selection guide, chart, 9.72
 - stored charge, diagram, 9.83
 - temperature coefficient, 10.9
 - tolerance, temperature, and other effects, 10.9
 - voltage coefficient, 10.9
- Carbon composition resistor, 10.15
- comparison chart, 8.112
 - table, 10.21
- Carrier, 6.136
- Cascaded network, two-stage, example, 6.155
- Cattermole, K.W., 5.20, 6.175
- Cauer filter, definition, 8.26-27
- Cauer, W., 8.143
- Caveney, R.D., 6.82
- CCD, 3.65-68
- applications, 3.65
 - linear array, diagram, 3.65
 - noise source, 3.66
 - output waveform, 3.66
 - pixels, 3.65
 - sample-to-sample variation, 3.66
- CD reconstruction filter:
- design, 8.134-136
 - final filter design, 8.135
 - normalized FDNR, 8.135
 - passive prototype, 8.135
 - performance, graphs, 8.136
 - transformation in S-plane, 8.135
- CDMA, measurement, Tru-Power detector, 4.29
- Centripetal motion, 3.21
- Ceramic capacitor, 9.72, 9.74
- CFB:
- advantages, 1.19
 - frequency response, graph, 1.18
- CFB op amp, 1.17
- common-mode input impedance, specification, 1.42-43
 - current noise, 1.49
 - difference from VFB, 1.17-19
 - frequency dependence, 1.68-69
 - noise model, 1.59
 - open-loop:
 - gain, 1.68
 - graph, 1.32
 - transresistance, 1.32
- Chadwick, P.E., 2.114, 4.10
- Channel separation, op amp, 1.75
- Channel-to-channel isolation, definition, 6.173
- Charge control, 9.51
- Charge injection, CMOS switch, 7.31

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- Charge pump:
continuous switching, circuit, 9.85
leakage current, 4.70-71
in PLL, 4.52
- Charge run-down ADC, 6.65
diagram, 6.65
- Charge transfer, definition, 6.173
- Charge-balance VFC, 6.68
diagram, 6.69
- Charge-coupled device, see: CCD
- Charge-redistribution DAC, 6.47
- Charged device model, ESD, 11.12-13
- Charpentier, A., 6.113
- Chasek, N.E., 6.82
- Chebyshev filter, 13.61
0.01dB:
design table, 8.43
response, 8.32
- 0.1dB:
design table, 8.44
response, 8.33
- 0.25dB:
design table, 8.45
response, 8.34
- 0.5dB:
design table, 8.46
response, 8.35
- 1dB:
design table, 8.47
response, 8.36
- amplitude response, 8.25
- bandwidth chart, 8.23
- impulse response, 8.18-19
- low-pass prototype:
circuit, 8.128
disadvantage, 8.129
- normalization, 8.22
- poles, 8.22
- relative attenuation, 8.22
- standard response, 8.21-23
- step and impulse response, 8.25
- transition region, 8.21-22
- Chesnut, Bill, 12.82
- Chevyshev, see: Chebyshev
- Chip cap, low inductance, 10.6
- Chip select, 6.42
- Choke, EMI protection, 11.35
- Chop mode, 6.104
- Chopper amplifier, 2.119-108
schematic diagram, 2.119
- Chopper-stabilized op amp, 1.26, 2.119
compared with precision amps, 2.123
- Christie, S.H., 3.60
- Chryssis, George, 9.78
- Circuit:
tuned:
formed from inductor/capacitor, 12.25
Q, 12.25
- Circuit board:
layout issues, 9.25
printed, copper resistances, chart, 9.24
- Circuit design, considerations, 10.14
- Circuit diagram, data sheet, example, 6.198
- Clamping amplifier, high speed, 2.59-63
- Clamping diode, unnecessary on OPX91 family, 11.6
- Class-D audio power amplifiers, 2.105-117
- Clelland, Ian, 9.78, 10.27
- Clock distribution:
end-of-line termination, 12.47
source terminated transmission lines, 12.47
- Clock generation and distribution, 7.65-83
- Clock driver, PCB, 12.3
- Closed-loop bandwidth, 1.57
and noise gain, 1.68
- Closed-loop gain, 4.52
op amp, 1.13
op amp circuit, stabilizing, 13.36
in VCO, 4.64
- CMOS:
latched buffer, 12.30
for switches/multiplexers, 7.23
- CMOS ADC, differential SHA, equivalent input circuit, 7.60
- CMOS buffer/latch, for high speed ADC IC, 12.62
- CMOS DAC Application Guide, 8.144
- CMOS multiplexer, parasitic latchup, 7.47-50
- CMOS op amp, 1.26
lower supplies, 1.44
- CMOS switch:
1GHz, 7.40-41
adjacent, equivalent circuit, 7.27
basic, complementary pair, circuit, 7.25
basic considerations, 7.24-26
bipolar transistor equivalent circuit,
with parasitic SCR latch, 7.48
- Bode plot, transfer function in on-state,
graph and equations, 7.29
- charge coupling, dynamic settling time
transient, circuit, 7.32
- charge injection model:
dynamic performance, circuit, 7.31
effect on input, circuit, 7.31
- crosstalk, 7.33
- diode protection scheme, 7.48
- dynamic performance:
off isolation, graph and equation, 7.29
transfer accuracy vs. frequency,
graph, 7.28
- error sources, 7.26-34
- feedthrough, 7.30
- input protection, using Schottky diode, 7.49
- junction-isolation, cross-section, 7.47
- model, with leakage currents and
junction capacitances, 7.26-27
- off condition, dc performance, circuit, 7.28

- on condition, dc performance, circuit and equations, 7.27
on resistance vs. signal voltage, graph, 7.25
- CMOS switch (cont)
overcurrent protection, using external resistor, circuit, 7.49
parasitic components, 7.28
parasitic latchup, 7.47-50
in poorly designed PGA, circuit, 7.39
single-pole, settling time, constants, table, 7.34
- CMR, definition, 6.124
- CMRR:
in bias current compensation, 1.40
op amp:
calculation, 1.71
output offset voltage error, 1.71
- CMV, definition, 6.124
- Code, 5.2
conversion relationship, 5.2
hexadecimal, 5.3
natural, 5.3
straight binary, 5.3
- Code centers, 5.12
- CODEC, grounding, 12.67
- Coding and quantizing, 5.1-20
- COG capacitor, characteristics, 10.6
- Coilcraft, 9.79
- Coiltronics, 9.79
- Cold-junction:
compensation, 3.36-44
diagram, 3.40
temperature sensor, 3.40-41
definition, 3.37, 3.39
- Colton, Evan T., 6.82
- Commercial equipment, EMC, 11.23-24
- Common-mode error, definition, 6.124
- Common-mode range, definition, 6.124
- Common-mode rejection, see: CMR
- Common-mode rejection ratio, see: CMRR
- Common-mode voltage, see: CMV
- Communication theory, classic paper by Shannon, 5.24
- Companding, 6.37
- Comparator, 2.65-76
1-bit ADC, 2.65, 6.44
definition, 2.65
latch and compare, 2.69
logic types, 2.72
op amp, 2.71
input circuitry, 2.75-76
output, 2.72-74
speed, 2.71-72
output, 72-74
response, hysteresis, 2.68
speed, 2.71-72
symbol, diagram, 2.65
window, 2.69
- Complementary bipolar process, for switches/multiplexers, 7.23
- Complementary code, 5.10
uses, 5.10
- Complex impedance, definition, 10.23
- Compliance-voltage, DAC output, 6.24
- Compliance-voltage range, definition, 6.125
- Compound input stage, 1.22
- Computer equipment, radiated emission limits, table, 11.24
- Conduction, EMI, 11.27
- Conductivity, infinite, 12.9
- Conductor, resistance, 12.5-6
- Configuration assistant, 13.46-58
- Connector leakage, and EMI, 11.27
- Connelly, J.A., 12.51, 12.75, 12.82
- Continuous switching:
charge pump, circuit, 9.85
pump capacitor, circuit, 9.86
- Controller, set-point, 3.58-60
- Conversion relationship, code, 5.2
- Converter:
ideal step-up (boost), 9.36-41
rms to dc, 2.83-86
- Copper resistance, printed circuit, chart, 9.24
- Core, electronic, manufacturers, 9.79
- Coriolis acceleration:
definition, 3.20
example, 3.20
measurement, 3.22-23
to measure angular rate, 3.20-21
- Coriolis accelerometer, 3.20-21
- Coriolis effect:
demonstration, 3.22
displacement, 3.23
- Correlated double sampling, 3.66
diagram, 3.67
- Couch, L.W., 4.73
- Counts, L., 2.114
- Counts, Lew, 2.115
- Coupling:
EMI, 11.37
and mutual inductance, within signal cabling, 12.24
- Coussens, P.J.M., 3.27
- Coxeter, H.S.M., 6.81
- Crosstalk, 7.33
definition, 6.173
- EMI, 11.37
op amp, 1.75
- PCB, 12.3
- Crowbar, EMI protection, 11.35
- Crystal Oscillators: MF Electronics, 12.52
- Crystal Oscillators: Wenzel Associates, Inc., 12.52
- Cuk converter, 9.44
- Current feedback input resistance, circuit, 1.43
- Current feedback integrator, noninverting, 8.117

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- Current feedback op amp:
choosing between VFB and CFB, 1.19
differences from VFB, 1.17-19
effects of overdrive on inputs, 1.27-28
low power and micropower, 1.25-26
phase reversal, 1.25
rail-to-rail, 1.25
single supply:
circuit design, 1.23-24
considerations, 1.20-22
supply voltage, 1.19-20
see also: CFB
- Current noise, op amp, 1.47, 1.49
- Current source:
schematic and layout:
PCB, 12.71
dc current flow, 12.71
- Current-mode binary weighted DAC, diagram, 6.13
- Current-mode control, 9.50
- Current-mode R-2R ladder network DAC, diagram, 6.17
- Current-out temperature sensor, 3.33
- Current-steering multivibrator VFC, 6.68
diagram, 6.69
- Current-to-voltage converter, see: I/V
- Curtin, Mike, 4.73
- Cutler, C.C., 6.112
- Cut-off frequency, filter, 8.1-2
- D**
- DAC:
3-bit switched-capacitor, circuit, 6.47
8-bit, nonlinear transfer function, 6.37- 38
12-bit, SFDR, FFT, 4.48
architecture, 6.3-39
 R-2R ladder, 6.14-18
basic, diagram, 6.3
charge-redistribution, 6.47
current-output architecture, 6.9
deglitcher, using SHA, 7.51
digital interfacing, 6.28-32
distortion, 6.167, 6.170
double buffered, 6.28
 complex input structures, diagram, 6.29
dynamic performance, 6.167
fully decoded, 6.9-11
gain, in R-2R ladder, 6.16
general nonlinear, diagram, 6.39
glitch impulse area, 6.168-169
high speed:
 alternate loading, diagram, 6.30
 buffering using differentia amplifier, 6.28
 output, model, 6.24
ideal 12-bit, SFDR, output spectrum, 4.44
input and output definitions, 5.1
intentionally nonlinear, 6.37-39
- DAC (cont.)
multiplying:
 in feedback loop, 2.91-92
 performance, 2.92
nonlinear 6-bit segmented, diagram, 6.38
output:
 buffered with op amps, 6.23
 graph, 6.36
output compliance voltage, 6.24
ping-pong, 6.29-30
settling time, 6.167-168
SFDR, 6.167, 6.170-172
 test setup, 6.171
SNR, 6.170-172
 measurement, analog spectrum analyzer, 6.172
string, 6.4-5
switched-capacitor, 6.47
thermometer, 6.9-11
transitions, with glitch, graph, 6.168
- DAC-08, block diagram, 6.16
- Dale Electronics, Inc., 9.79
- Damped oscillation, 1.64
- Damping ratio, 8.7
- Damping resistor:
 fast logic, minimizing EMI/RFI, circuits, 12.44
 series, high speed DSP interconnections, 12.45
- Daniels, R.W., 8.143
- Darlington NPN, pass device, 9.6
- Darlington pass connection, 9.7
- Data bus:
 interface, example, 6.199
 parallel vs. serial, 6.206
- Data converter, 6.1-211
 ac errors, 6.129-176
 ac specifications, 6.173-174
 analog switches and multiplexers, 7.23-50
 choosing, 6.205-211
 code transition noise and DNL, graphs, 6.122
 dc and ac specifications, 6.115
 dynamic performance, 6.133
 table, 6.134
 gain error, 5.14
 intercept points, significance, 6.144
 least significant bit, for 2 V full scale
 input, table, 6.116
 logic, timing, 6.33
 metastable comparator output, error
 codes, diagram, 6.165
 offset error, 5.14
 offset and gain error, graphs, 6.117
 parameters, 6.205-206
 part selection, 6.206-211
 primary dc errors, 6.117
 resolution, 6.205
 table, 6.116
 sample rate, 6.205
 SHA circuits, 7.51-63
 specifications, defining, 6.115-116

- Data converters (cont.)
 static transfer functions and dc errors, 6.117-127
 support circuits, 7.1-63
 thermal considerations, 12.90-95
 timing specifications, 6.177-179
 transfer functions for nonideal 3-bit DAC and ADC, graphs, 6.119
 voltage references, 7.1-21
- Data directed scrambling, 6.110
- Data distribution system, using SHA, 7.51
- Data ready, 6.42
- Data scrambling, 6.110
- Data sheet:
 absolute maximums, 1.89-91, 6.188-189
 application circuits, 6.202
 circuit description, 6.198
 defining the specifications, 6.192
 equivalent circuits, 6.193
 evaluation boards, 6.203
 front page, 1.83, 6.181
 graphs, 1.92, 6.194-197
 how to read, 6.181-203
 interface, 6.199-200
 main body, 1.93, 6.198
 for op amp, 1.93-94
 ordering guide, 1.92, 6.189-190
 pin description, 6.191-192
 reading, 1.83-94, 6.181-203
 register description, 6.201
 specification tables, 1.83-89, 6.181-188
- Data Sheet for AD815 High Output Current Differential Driver, 12.96
- Data Sheet for AD8011 300 MHz, 1mA Current Feedback Amplifier, 1.82
- Data Sheet for AD8016 Low Power, High Output Current xDSL Line Driver, 12.96
- Data Sheet for AD8017 Dual High Output Current High Speed Amplifier, 12.96
- Data Sheet for AD8551/AD8552/AD8554 Zero-Drift, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Input/Output, 1.82
- Data Sheet for AD8571/AD8572/AD8574 Zero-Drift, Single-Supply, Rail-to-Rail Input/Output, 1.82
- Data Sheet for OP777/OP727/OP747 Precision Micropower Single-Supply Operational Amplifiers, 1.82
- Data Sheet for OP1177/OP2177/OP4177 Precision Low Noise, Low Input Bias Current Operational Amplifiers, 1.82
- Dattorro, J., 6.113
- DC error source, in-amp, 2.22-25
- DC errors, 6.117-127
- DDS, 6.170
 aliasing, 4.45-46
 basic system, high resolution, 4.44
 configuration assistant, 13.49
 flexible system, diagram, 4.42
- DDS (cont)
 fundamental, 4.41
 harmonics, 4.46
 RF/IF circuit, 4.41-44
 sampled data system, 4.41
 tuning equation, 4.43
 vs. PLL-based system, 4.46
- DDS Design, 4.50
- DDS system:
 ADC clock driver, 4.46-47
 amplitude modulation, 4.47
 dither, for quantization noise and SFDR, 4.49
 harmonics, 4.47
 SFDR considerations, 4.47-49
- De Jager, F., 6.112
- Dead time, DAC settling time, 6.167
- Decimation, 6.90-91
- Decoupling, 12.77-82
 inadequate, effects, 12.78-79
 local high frequency, 12.77-80
 supply filter, circuits, 12.78
 PCB, 12.77-82
 power line, forms resonant circuit, 12.80
 surface-mount multilayer ceramics, 12.77
 voltage reference, 7.2
- Decoupling capacitor, in-amp, 2.24
- Decoupling point, 12.63
- Del Signore, B.P., 6.113
- Delay constant, surface microstrip, 12.39
- Delay dispersion, graph, 2.66
- Delay skew, 12.50
- Deloraine, E.M., 6.112
- Delta modulation, 6.85
 circuit, 6.85
 quantization, graph, 6.86
- Delta phase register, 4.42
- Delyiannis, T., 8.143
- Dempsey, Dennis, 6.7
- Demultiplexed data bus, 12.50
- Denormalization, filter, 8.29
- Derating curves, 12.85
- Derjavitch, B., 6.112
- Design development:
 evaluation boards and prototyping, 13.69- 92
 online tools and wizards, 13.33-68
 simulation, 13.3-32
 tools, 13.1-92
- Design wizard:
 analog filter wizard, 13.61-67
 photodiode wizard, 13.58-60
- Designing for EMC (Workshop Notes), 11.50
- Detecting, architecture, 4.21
- Detecting Fast RF Bursts Using Log Amps, 4.28
- Detecting log amp, 2.55-56
- Detector, True Power, RF/IF circuit, 4.29-31
- Development of an Extensive SPICE Macromodel for "Current-Feedback" Amplifiers, 13.31, 13.91

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- Dickinson, Arthur H., 6.83
Dielectric, types, 10.3-9
Dielectric absorption, 10.10-13
 capacitor, 10.11-13
 circuit example, 10.11
 material characteristic, 10.12
PCB, 12.19
 circuit, 12.20
sample-and-hold errors, 10.12
SHA, 7.58
 circuit and graph, 7.59
Dielectric hysteresis, 10.11
Difference amplifier:
 circuit, 2.9
 definition, 2.8
Differential amp:
 calculator, manual and automatic modes, 13.44
CMR/gain/noise calculator, screen, 13.44
Differential amplifier, 2.31-32
 advantages, 2.31
Differential analog input capacitance,
 definition, 6.125
Differential analog input impedance,
 definition, 6.125
Differential analog input resistance,
 definition, 6.125
Differential analog input voltage range,
 definition, 6.125
Differential current-to-differential
 voltage conversion, 6.27-28
Differential DC-coupled output:
 with dual-supply op amp, circuit, 6.25
 with single-supply op amp, circuit, 6.26
Differential gain:
 definition, 1.73, 6.173
 example, 1.74
Differential input voltage, op amp, 1.44
Differential linearity error, 6.117
Differential nonlinearity, 6.118
 ADC, 5.17
 graph, 6.120
 and code transition noise, 5.19
 converter, 5.15
DAC:
 details, 5.16
 graph, 6.119
 distortion effect, 6.133-135
Differential nonlinearity error, in ADC/DAC,
 graphs, 6.134
Differential nonlinearity temperature
 coefficient, 6.123-124
Differential PCM, 6.85
 circuit, 6.85
Differential phase:
 definition, 1.75
 specifications, 1.74
Differential phase, definition, 6.173
Differential transformer coupling, circuit, 6.25
Digi-Trim, in op amp, 1.26
Digiphase, 4.59
Digital corrected subranging, 6.54
Digital crosspoint switch, 7.46
Digital crosstalk, definition, 6.173
Digital current, high, multiple PCB,
 diagram, 12.68
Digital data bus noise, immunity in high-speed ADC IC, 12.62
Digital error correction, 6.54
Digital filter, in sigma-delta ADC, 6.100- 101
Digital filtering, 6.90
Digital ground, 12.55
 in mixed-signal IC, 12.60-61
Digital ground pin, circuit, 12.56
Digital interface, 6.28-32
Digital isolation:
 AD260/AD261 high speed logic isolators, 2.40-42
 ADuM130X/ADuM140X multichannel products, 2.46-48
 ADuM1100 architecture, 2.42-46
 in data acquisition system, 2.41
 iCoupler technology, 2.42
 techniques, 2.39-48
 using LED/photodiode optocoupler, 2.40
 using LED/phototransistor optocoupler, 2.39
Digital noise, in mixed-signal IC, 12.60-61
Digital phase wheel, 4.43
Digital phase-frequency detector:
 in PLL synthesizer, 4.54
 using D-type flip flops, circuit, 4.54
 waveforms, 4.55
Digital phosphor scope, acquisition time
 measurement, 7.59
Digital PLL, 4.52
Digital pot, 6.7-9
 two times programmable, diagram, 6.9
Digital potentiometer, 6.7-9
 advantages, 6.8
 internal timer, 6.8
Digital sampling scope, acquisition time
 measurement, 7.59
Digital signal processor, see: DSP
Digital switch, crosspoint, 7.46
Digital word, 6.1
Digital-output temperature sensor, 3.56-58
Digitally controlled VGA, 4.38-39
 RF/IF circuit, 4.38-39
DigiTrim technology:
 circuit offset adjustment, 1.34-35
 schematic, 1.35
Diode:
 input protection, 11.2
 junction capacitance, 11.8
 for parasitic SCR latch-up protection, 7.48

- Diode-ring mixer:
 diagram, 4.7
 performance limitations, 4.7
 RF/IF circuit, 4.3-6
- Diode/op amp log amp, disadvantages, 4.21
- DiPilato, Joe, 6.114
- Direct Digital Frequency Synthesizers, 4.50
- Direct digital synthesis, see: DDS
- Direct IF to digital conversion, 5.28
- Discrete time sampling, 5.22
- Dispersion, comparator, 2.65
- Dissipation factor, definition, 10.13-14
- Distance, EMI, 11.28
- Distortion:
 CFB op amp, 1.19
 harmonic, 1.60
 intercept points, 1.60
 intermodulation distortion, 1.60
 multitone power ratio, 1.60
 op amp, definition, 1.60
 SFDR, 1.60
 SHA, 7.54
 static and dynamic, 13.22-23
 total harmonic, 1.60
 plus noise, 1.60
- Distortion products, location, graph, 6.135
- Dither, 4.48
- Dither signal, 6.130
- Divider:
 circuit, 2.82
 with multiplier and op amp,
 inverting/noninverting modes, circuit,
 2.81
- DNL:
 and sampling clock jitter, quantization
 noise, SNR, and input noise, graph,
 6.160
 see also: Differential nonlinearity
- Dobkin, Robert C., 9.26
- Doeling, W., 12.51
- Dominant pole frequency, 1.30
- Dorey, Howard A., 6.84
- Dostal, J., 1.81
- Doublet glitch, 6.168
- Downing, Salina, 13.31
- Drift:
 reference temperature, table, 7.14
 voltage reference, 7.13
- Drift with time, op amp, 1.33
- Drift/gain error, 13.39, 13.41
- Droop:
 hold mode, 7.58
 rate, 7.53
- Dropout voltage, 9.5
- DSP:
 grounding, 12.67
 output rise times and fall times, graph,
 12.43
- Dual amplifier band-pass filter:
 design equations, 8.100
 diagram, 8.80
- Dual slope ADC:
 advantages, 6.74
 diagram, 6.73
 integrator output waveforms, 6.73
- Dual slope/multislope ADC, 6.73-75
- Dual-modulus prescaler, 4.57-58
- Duff, David, 6.175
- Dummer, G.W.A., 12.51
- Duty cycle, waveform, 1.24
- Dynamic range, log amp, 4.24
- Dynamic settling time, transient, charge
 coupling, graph, 7.32
- E**
- E-Series LVDT Data Sheet, 3.27
- Early effects, 3.31
- Earnshaw, J.B., 6.80
- Eckbauer, F., 6.113
- ECL, 5.2
- EDN Magazine, 11.23
- EDN's Designer's Guide to Electromagnetic
 Compatibility, 11.50
- Edson, J.O., 1.80, 5.20, 6.80, 6.82, 6.175,
 7.63
- Edwards, D.B.G., 6.82, 7.63
- Effective aperture delay time, 6.156-157
 and ADC input, graph, 6.157
 graph, 7.56
 SHA specification, 7.56
- Effective input noise, definition, 6.126
- Effective number of bits, see: ENOB
- Effective resolution, 6.132
- Effective temperature differential,
 calculation, 12.84
- EIAJ ED-4701 Test Method C-11,
 Electrostatic Discharges, 11.51
- EIAJ Specification ED-4701 Test Method
 C-111 Condition A, 11.13
- Eichhoff Electronics, Inc., 10.27
- 80C51, microcontroller, 3.57
- Electric-field intensity, RFI, 11.30
- Electrically long, cable, 11.46-48
- Electrically short, cable, 11.46-47
- Electrolytic capacitor:
 characteristics, 10.4-5
 impedance vs. frequency, graph, 10.7
 life, 10.14
 polarized, 9.72
 ripple current, 9.74-75
 types, 9.72
- Electromagnetic compatibility, see: EMC
- Electromagnetic interference, 9.66
- Electrostatic discharge, see: ESD
- Electrostatic potential, modeling, 11.12-17
- Elliott, Michael, 6.83, 7.63

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- Elliott, Michael, R., 6.83
Elliptical filter, 5.27
 definition, 8.26
Embedding:
 advantages and disadvantages, 11.39
 traces, 12.42
EMC:
 regulations:
 design impact, 11.25
 industries, 11.23-25
EMC Test and Design, 11.50
EMI:
 diagnostic framework, table, 11.27
 generated by power line disturbances,
 11.35
 model, source/receptor/path, 11.26-27
 regulation:
 by FCC and VDE, 11.23
 radiated emissions, 11.23
 troubleshooting, philosophy, 11.48-49
 waveguide, via enclosure openings, 11.43
EMI/RFI:
 and analog circuit, 11.23-49
 considerations, 11.23-49
Emitter-coupled logic, see: ECL
Encoder, early ADC, 5.22
Encoding process, differential nonlinearity,
 6.133
End point, 6.117-118
End point method, for integral linearity
 error, 5.14-15
End termination:
 both ends, for single transmission line,
 12.48
 microstrip transmission lines, 12.46
End-of-conversion (EOC), 6.42
Engelhardt, E., 6.113
ENOB, 6.90, 13.54
 definition, 1.63, 6.136-137
Equivalent input referred noise, 6.131-132
Equivalent noise bandwidth, 1.48
Equivalent number of bits, see: ENOB
Equivalent pin circuit, data sheet, example,
 6.193
Equivalent series inductance, 10.10, 10.13
 capacitor, 9.69, 9.83
 capacitor loss element, 10.3
Equivalent series resistance, 10.10, 10.13
 capacitor, 9.69, 9.83
 filter loss element, 10.3
 temperature dependence, 10.7
Erdi, George, 1.79-80, 2.114
Error:
 ADC/DAC DNL, graphs, 6.134
 in design, strategy, 12.26
 drift/gain, 13.39
 resolution, 13.39
Error budget calculator:
 for in-amp, 13.42
Error budget calculator (cont)
 for op amp, 13.39-42
 screen, 13.40-41
Error corrected ADC, 6.52-57
Error vector magnitude, 13.27
Error voltage, from digital current flowing
 in analog return path, 12.58
ESD:
 catastrophic failure, 11.1
 damage, 11.17
 considerations, 11.18
 prevention in ICs, 11.18
 definitions, 11.1
 effects, 11.11-21
 elimination, keys, 11.1
 failure threshold, 11.1
 generation, 11.12
 IC protection, protocols, 11.20
 integrated circuit protection, 11.11-21
model:
 comparison, table, 11.15
 discharge waveforms, comparison,
 11.15-16
 schematic representation, and
 discharge waveforms, 11.14
models, 11.12
sensitive devices:
 handling, workstation, 11.19
 recognition, 11.19
ESD Association Draft Standard DS5.3 for
Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) Sensitivity
Testing-Charged Device Model (CDM)
Component Testing, 11.51
ESD Association Specification S5.2, 11.13
ESD Association Standard S5.2 for
Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) Sensitivity
Testing-Machine Model (MM)-Component Level,
 11.51
ESD Prevention Manual, 11.50
European cordless telephone system DECT,
 with open-loop modulation, 4.70
Evaluation board, 13.69
 clocking description, 13.76-78
 clocking with interleaved data, 13.78
 data converter, 13.72-73
 data sheet, 6.203
 full prototype board, 13.89
 high speed FIFO system, 13.74-75
 ADC Analyzer, 13.74-75
 theory of operation, 13.75-76
 versions, 13.75
Op amp
 dedicated, 13.70-71
 illustrations, 13.71
 general purpose, 13.69-81
 illustration, 13.69
PCB, 12.3
 layout, 12.4
precision ADC, 13.79-81

- Evaluation boards (cont)
 prototyping, 13.82-87
 additional information, 13.88-89
 sockets, 13.87-88
 Excess noise, resistor, 10.21-22
 Exclusive-or (EXOR) gate, in PLL
 synthesizer, 4.54
 Expander, 6.37
 Explicit method, conversion by analog circuit, 2.83
 Exponential amplifier, X-AMP, 4.35
 External clock jitter, 12.64
 External current, 12.9
 External offset adjustment, circuits, 1.36
 External trim, 1.36-37
- F**
- Fague, D.E., 4.74
 Failure, resistor, effects, 10.20
 Fair-Rite Linear Ferrites Catalog, 10.27
 Fall time:
 graph, 6.177
 op amp, 1.70
 timing specification, 6.177
 Faraday screen, 12.27
 Faraday shield, 12.3, 12.24, 12.28-30
 definition, 12.28
 in isolation transformer, EMI protection, 11.36-37
 model, 12.29
 Farrand Controls, Inc., Inductosyn, 3.13
 Fast Fourier transform, 5.21, 6.129
 FAST Step mode, in AD7730 digital filter
 settling time, 6.106
 FAT-ID concept, for EMI problems, 11.28
 FDMA, noise/power ratio, 6.146
 FDNR, 8.70-71
 FDNR filter:
 for CD reconstruction, 8.134
 op amp requirements, 8.115
 Feedthrough protection, 11.32
 Feedback counter:
 N-divider, 4.56
 in PLL synthesizer, 4.53, 4.56-58
 Feedback divider, in PLL, 4.52
 Feedthrough:
 CMOS switch, 7.30
 definition, 6.174
 Feedthrough error, definition, 6.174
 Ferguson, P.F., Jr., 6.113, 6.114
 Ferguson, P., Jr., 6.113
 Ferrite, 10.25
 impedance, 10.25
 inductor core, 9.68
 leaded, 10.25
 nonconductive ceramics, 10.25
 FET input amp, 1.41
 capacitance, 8.115
 Fetterman, Scott, 6.82
- Fiedler, Udo, 6.83
 Film capacitor, 9.72
 characteristics, 10.4-5, 10.6
 poor temperature coefficient, graph, 8.110
 Filter:
 60 Hz notch, 8.141-142
 active, antialiasing, design, 8.121-127
 analog, 8.1-144
 antialiasing, 5.26
 requirements, 5.28
 in undersampling, 5.29-31
 for undersampling, 5.30
 attenuation curve, 8.7
 band-pass, 5.30, 8.2
 band-reject, 8.2
 baseband antialiasing, 5.26-28
 Butterworth, 5.27
 circuit and component quality factors, 8.63
 components, passive, problems, 8.109-113
 cut-off frequency F_0 , 8.7
 damping ratio, 8.7
 definition, 8.1
 design equations, 8.88-107
 design examples, 8.121-142
 design tables, 8.42-52
 design wizard, 13.54
 elliptic, 5.27
 frequency response vs. DAC control
 word, graph, 8.138
 frequency transformation, 8.55-62
 low-pass to all-pass, 8.61-62
 low-pass to band-pass, 8.56-59
 low-pass to band-reject (notch), 8.59-61
 low-pass to high-pass, 8.55-56
 high-pass, 8.2
 implementation, problems, 8.109-120
 inductive and/or resistive, 11.33
 inverse Chebyshev, 8.27-28
 key parameters, 8.3
 leakage, RFI, 11.31
 low-pass:
 and high-pass response, graph, 8.130
 idealized, 8.2
 and RFI, 11.32
 maximally flat delay with Chebyshev
 stopband, 8.27
 multistage, and RFI, 11.32
 nonzero, 11.33
 notch, 8.2
 order, determination, graph, 8.121
 passive, normalized implementation, circuit, 8.122
 phase response, 8.14-16
 practical applications, 8.1
 quality factor Q, 8.7
 realization, 8.63-108
 reconstruction, 6.35

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- Filter (cont)
 response curve, low-pass prototype, all-pole, 8.29-41
S-plane, 8.5-7
second-order responses, chart, 8.13
selection, using configuration assistant, 13.54
standard responses, 8.21-54
theory, low-pass prototype, 8.128
time domain response, 8.18-19
transfer function, 8.18
transformation, 8.128-133
 table, 8.67
Finite amplitude resolution due to quantization, 5.22
First order all-pass filter:
 design equations, 8.106
 diagram, 8.86
Fisher, J., 6.113
Flash ADC, 6.50-51
Flash converter, 6.50-51
 3-bit all-parallel, diagram, 6.50
 disadvantages, 6.50
 interpolation, 6.51
Flett, F.P., 3.27
Flicker, eliminated in-tracking ADC, 6.67
Flicker noise, op amp, 51-52
Flicker-free code resolution, 6.132-133
 calculation from input-referred noise, 6.133
Flyback converter, circuit, 9.45
Flyers, 6.164
Folding converter, 6.59
Folding stage:
 functional equivalent circuit, 6.60
 transfer function, 6.60
Forward-biased diode, circuit, 7.2
Fourier analysis, 8.14
Fourier transform, 8.18
Fractional binary code, 5.3
Fractional-N synthesizer, 4.59-60
 diagram, 4.59
 disadvantages, 4.60
Franco, S., 8.143
Franco, Sergio, 1.79, 1.81
Frashilla, J.L., 6.82
Frederiksen, Thomas M., 1.81
Frequency, EMI, 11.28
Frequency dependent negative resistance filter, implementation, circuit, 8.125
Frequency dependent negative resistor:
 1/s transformation, 8.71
 versions, 8.70
Frequency division multiple access, see: FDMA
Frequency response, log amp, 4.24
Frequency synthesis, RF/IF circuit, 4.41-50
Frequency synthesizer:
 definition, 4.41
 using PLLs, 4.41
Frequency-to-voltage converter, as receiver, 2.42
Friend, J.J., 8.143
Friis equation, 6.154
Front page:
 data sheet:
 example, 6.182
 for op amp, 1.83
F (subzero), definition, 8.7
Fu, Dennis, 3.27, 6.84
Full wave rectifier, 3.3
Full-power bandwidth, 6.138
 definition, 1.65-66
Full-scale, definition, 6.125
Full-scale range, definition, 6.125
Fully decoded DAC, 6.9-11
 current-output thermometer, simplest, diagram, 6.10
Fundamental frequency, 6.137

G

- Gaalaas, Eric, 2.127
Gailus, Paul H., 6.114
Gain:
 definition, 6.126
 definitions, 1.15
 SHA, 7.54
 variation vs. DAC control word, graph, 8.139
Gain block, 2.5-6
Gain error, 5.13, 6.117
Gain tempco, definition, 6.123
Gain-bandwidth product:
 definition, 1.67
 not in CFB op amp, 1.17
 op amp, 1.11
Gallium-arsenide diode, 4.6
Ganesan, A., 6.113
Garcia, Adolfo, 13.91, 13.92
Gardner, F.M., 4.73
Gas discharge tube, EMI protection, 11.35
Gated oscillator control:
 buck regulator, output voltage waveform, 9.53
 pulse burst modulation, 9.51-54
Gauss, magnetic flux density, 9.65
Gaussian distribution, 4.37
Gaussian filter, 4.71, 8.24
 6 dB:
 design table, 8.52
 response, 8.40
 12 dB:
 design table, 8.51
 response, 8.40
Gaussian modeled jitter, 13.25
Gaussian noise, 1.54, 6.146
 source, 1.48

- Gaussian system, noise, 7.15
 Gay, M.S., 2.115, 4.28
 Geffe, P.R., 8.143
 General impedance converter, block diagram, 8.68
 General Instrument, Power Semiconductor Division, 9.80
 Gerber files, 6.203, 12.4, 13.72, 13.86
 Germano, Antonio, 13.92
 Gilbert cell, 2.79-81, 4.15-16
 disadvantages, 2.80, 4.16
 four-quadrant, circuit, 2.80
 Gilbert, Barrie, 2.79-80, 2.114, 2.115, 4.10, 4.15, 4.40
 Gilbert, Roswell W., 6.84
 Giles, James N., 6.80
 Ginzton, Edward L., 1.80
 Glitch:
 code-dependent, 6.170
 effect on spectral output, graph, 6.170
 Glitch energy, 6.168
 Glitch impulse area:
 DAC, 6.168-169
 net, DAC, calculation, 6.169
 Goodall, W.M., 6.81
 Goodenough, Frank, 3.28, 9.26
 Goodman, D.J., 6.112
 Gorbatenko, G.G., 6.82
 Gordon, Bernard M., 6.81, 6.82, 6.83
 Gorman, Christopher, 6.7
 Gosser, Roy, 1.81, 2.3, 6.82, 7.63
 Gosser, Royal A., 1.80, 2.114
 Goto, E., 6.80
 Gottlieb, Irving M., 9.78
 Gowanda Electronics, 9.79
 GPS navigation, using gyroscopes, 3.20
 Graham, Martin, 12.51, 12.75
 Grame, Jerald, 12.51, 12.82
 Graphs:
 data sheet, for op amp, 1.92
 performance, op amp, 1.93
 Gray bit, 6.60-61
 Gray code, 5.12, 6.62-63
 Gray, Frank, 5.20, 6.80
 Gray, G.A., 6.175
 Gray, J.R., 6.82, 7.63
 Gray, Paul R., 1.81
 Grift, Rob E.J. van der, 6.83
 Gross, George F., Jr., 6.82
 Ground, filter effectiveness reduction, 11.33-35
 Ground isolation, 12.11-14
 amplifier, 12.12
 Ground loop, 12.9-11
 circuit, 12.11
 Ground noise, 12.9-11
 in high frequency system, 12.71
 Ground plane, 12.36, 12.56-59, 12.70
 breaks, 12.73-74
 circuit inductance, 12.73
 low-impedance, 12.57
 slit, and current flow, advantage, 12.59
 Grounded-input histogram, 6.131-132
 Grounding, 12.53-75
 high frequency, 12.70-73
 improper, 12.53
 mixed-signal, confusion, 12.66
 mixed-signal devices:
 high digital currents, multicard system, 12.68-69
 low digital currents, multicard system, 12.67-68
 mixed-signal ICs, evaluation board, 12.66
 PCB, 12.53-75
 summary, 12.70
 Grounding point, 12.63
 Grounding system, source-to-load, 12.10
 Group delay, filters, equations, 8.16
 Guarding, PCB, 12.17
 Gyroscope:
 angular-rate-sensing, 3.19-26
 applications, 3.19-20
 axes of rotational sensitivity, 3.19
 iMEMS angular-rate-sensing, 3.19-26
 description, 3.19-20
 mechanical schematic, 3.22

H

- HAD-ADC-EVALA-SC, high speed FIFO system, 13.75
 Hageman, Steve, 10.27
 Halford, Phillip, 4.40
 Hall effect, 3.6
 applications, 3.6-7
 magnetic sensor, 3.6-8
 as rotational sensor, 3.7
 Hall switch, 3.6
 Hall voltage, 3.6
 Handbook of Chemistry and Physics, 3.64, 3.68
 Hard limiter, 6.144
 Harmonic distortion:
 DAC, 6.170
 definition, 6.135-136
 inadequate decoupling effects, 12.78- 79
 Harmonic images calculator, spurs and SFDR, 13.52
 Harmonic sampling, 5.28
 Harmonics, converter, 13.23
 Harrington, M.B., 3.28
 Harris, Ted, 7.84
 Harrison, R.M., 6.82
 Hartley, R.V.L., 5.24, 5.32
 Hauser, Max W., 6.112
 Hayes, John, 13.92

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- Heat sink:
definition, 12.85
thermal resistance, case to ambient air, 12.85
- Heise, B., 6.113
- Henderson, K.W., 8.143
- Hendriks, Paul, 6.114
- Henning, H.H., 1.80, 5.20, 6.80, 6.82, 7.63
- Henry, J.L., 6.113
- Hensley, Mike, 6.83, 7.63
- Hexadecimal code, and binary, relationship, 5.3
- High mega-ohm resistor:
comparison chart, 8.112
table, 10.21
- High-side downconverter, 4.3
- High-side injection, 4.3
- High-speed clamping amplifier, 2.59-63
- High-speed logic, 12.43-48
isolator, transformer-coupled isolation, 2.40-42
PCB, 12.43-48
- Higher order loop, considerations, 6.98
- High-pass filter, 8.2, 8.13
definition, 8.56
transfer function, 8.8-9
- Hindi, David, 13.31, 13.91
- Hobbs, W., 13.31
- Hold mode, 6.48
- Hold mode droop, 7.58
- Hold mode settling time, SHA specification, 7.54
- Hold mode specification, SHA, 7.58-59
- Hold signal, definition, 6.173
- Hold time, timing specification, 6.177
- Hold-to-track transition specification, SHA, 7.59
- Horna, O.A., 6.82, 7.63
- HOS-100, FET input open-loop hybrid buffer amplifier, circuit, 2.1
- HP8561E, 4.68
- HP8562E, 4.68
- HP8563E, 4.68
- HSC-ADC-EVALA-DC, high speed FIFO system, 13.75
- HSpice, 13.1
- Huelsman, L.P., 8.143
- Hughes, Richard Smith, 2.115, 4.28
- Human body model, ESD, 11.12-13
- Hunt, W., 8.144
- Hurricane Electronics Lab, 9.79
- Hygroscopicity, PCB, 12.1
- Hysteresis, 6.44
application, circuit, 2.67
calculation, 2.68
comparator, 2.66
comparator response, 2.68
effects, graph, 2.67
fast comparator, 2.70
loss, 9.67
- Hysteretic current control, 9.51
- I**
- I/O Buffer Information Specification, see: IBIS
- I/V converter, 6.23-28
- differential current-to-differential voltage conversion, 6.27-28
- differential to single-ended conversion, 6.24-25
- single-ended current-to-voltage conversion, 6.27
- IBIS model, advantage, 13.17
- Ice point junction, definition, 3.39
- Ichiki, H., 6.80
- i*Coupler technology:
air core technology, 2.45
chip scale transformers, 2.42
electromagnetic radiation, 2.46
isolation technology, 2.42-48
- Idle tone, considerations, 6.96-97
- IEC Standard 801-2, 11.24
- IEC Standard 801-4, 11.24
- IEEE Standard 1596-1992, 6.31
- IEEE Standard 1596.3, 6.31
- IEEE Standard C62.41, 11.24
- IF sampling, 5.28
- Ikeda, K., 6.80
- IMD:
1 dB compression point, 6.143-145
definition, 1.61
intercept points, and gain compression, 1.62
products, graph, 1.61
- second- and third-order:
graph, 6.141
intercept points, 6.143-145
third-order products, 1.61-63
- i*MEMS angular-rate-sensing gyroscope, 3.19- 26
- Immunity, definition, 11.30
- Impedance:
common ground, current, errors, 12.10
comparison, wire vs. ground plane, 11.26
controlled, 12.35
PCB traces, 12.36-37
- definition, 10.3
- EMI, 11.28
- ferrite, 10.25
- high circuit, noise, 12.30-32
- input, definition, 6.126
- microstrip transmission line, calculation, 12.38
- op amp, 1.9
- skin depths, shielding materials, table, 11.45
- symmetric stripline, calculation, 12.40
- Implicit method, conversion by analog circuit, 2.84
- Impulse function, filter, 8.18
- Impulse response, related to filter order, 8.19
- In-amp, 2.7-28
bridge amplifier error budget amplifier, 2.28
CMR, 2.8-9, 2.23

- In-amp (cont)
- CMR/gain/noise calculator, screen, 13.43
 - DC error sources, 2.22-25
 - DC errors RTI, table, 2.25
 - definitions, 2.7-8
 - error budget calculator, screen, 13.42
 - gain calculator, 13.43
 - generic, circuit, 2.7
 - input overvoltage considerations, 2.29
 - input overvoltage protection, 2.29
 - noise sources, 2.26-27
 - offset voltage model, 2.23
 - overvoltage, 11.1
 - precision closed-loop gain block, 2.7
 - precision single-supply composite, 2.15- 17
 - PSR, 2.24
 - subtracter or difference amplifier, 2.8- 11
 - three op amp:
 - advantages, 2.12
 - in-amp topology, 2.12-14
 - circuit, 2.12
 - two op amp in- amp topology, 2.18-21
 - In-amp/op amp, functionality differences, 2.8
- In-band region, spectrum, 6.139
- In-band SFDR, 6.139
- Inductance:
- mutual, 12.22-24
 - PCB, 12.21-34
 - stray, 12.21
 - wire and strip, calculations, 12.21
- Inductive coupling:
- basic principles, 12.23
 - reduction, by proper signal routing and layout, 12.23
- Inductive loop, 12.72
- Inductive resistance, definition, 10.23
- Inductor, 10.23-27
- basics, 10.23-24
 - calculations:
 - buck and boost regulators, 9.58-61
 - caveats, 9.58, 9.61
 - considerations, chart, 9.58
 - core materials, 9.68
 - definition, 10.23
 - energy transfer, 9.29
 - equations, 9.30
 - ferrite, 10.25
 - fundamentals, 9.28-30
 - graph, 9.29
 - manufacturers, 9.79
 - parasitic effects, 12.24-25
 - passive filter component, problems, 8.109-113
 - power loss, 9.67-68
 - chart, 9.68
 - Q, 12.25
 - self-resonant frequency, 9.69
 - in switching regulator, 9.57-69
 - synthetic, circuit, 10.24
- Inductor current:
- core saturation, graph, 9.66-67
 - equations, switch, and diode voltage effects, 9.55
- Inductosyn:
- diagram, 3.13-14
 - linear position sensor, 3.13-14
 - operation, like resolver, 3.14
 - rotary, 3.14
- Innovative Mixed-Signal Chipset Targets Hybrid-Fiber Coaxial Cable Modems, 4.50
- Inose, H., 6.112
- Input bias current, 1.38
- In-amp, 2.23
 - compensation, 1.39-41
- Input capacitance:
- large, 1.47
 - modulation:
 - compensation, 8.116
 - distortion, 8.116
 - filter distortion, 8.115-117
 - op amp, 1.43
- Input circuitry, comparator, 2.75-76
- Input common mode voltage range, op amp, 1.43
- Input impedance:
- definition, 6.126
 - op amp, 1.42-43
- Input noise, and sampling clock jitter, DNL, SNR, and quantization noise, graph, 6.160
- Input offset current, 1.38
- Input overvoltage protection:
- In-amp, 2.29
 - circuit, 1.28
- Input protection:
- CMOS switch, using Schottky diode, 7.49
 - diode, overvoltage, 11.2
 - op amp, 1.77
- Input stage:
- configuration, and overvoltage, 11.2-3
 - overvoltage, chart, 11.2
- Input voltage noise, sources, 2.26
- Input-referred noise:
- definition, 6.126
 - effect on ADC grounded input histogram, 6.132
- Instrumentation amplifier, see also: In-amp
- Insulation resistance, capacitor, 10.10
- Integral linearity error, 6.117
- measurement, graphs, 6.118
- Integral nonlinearity, distortion effect, 6.133-135
- Integrated Micro Electro Mechanical Systems, see: *iMEMS*
- Integrated VGA Aids Precise Gain Control, 4.40
- Integrating ADC, frequency response, graph, 6.74
- Integrator, diagram, 8.67
- Intentionally nonlinear DAC, 6.37-39
- Intercept point, log amp, 4.24
- Intercept voltage, 2.54
- Interconnection stability, resistor, 10.17
- Interconnects, and EMI, 11.27

► BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

Interface, data sheet, 6.199-200
Interference:
 EMI:
 circuit/system immunity, 11.27-28
 conduction/radiation, 11.27
 emission, 11.27
 internal, 11.28
 susceptibility, 11.27-28
 frequency bands, separation, 11.32
Intermodulation distortion, see: IMD
Internal aperture jitter, 12.64
Internal SHA, for IC ADC, 7.59-62
International Rectifier, 9.79, 9.80
Interpolating DAC, 6.33-35
Interpolating TxDAC, 6.33-35
Interpolation, 4.35
 in flash converter, 6.51
Intersymbol distortion, DAC, 6.11
An Introduction to the Imaging CCD Array, 3.68
Inverse Chebyshev filter, 8.27-28
Inverse function, generation, circuit, 2.82
Inverting mode guard, circuit, 12.16
Isolated switching regulator:
 forward topology, circuit, 9.46
 topologies, 9.45-46
Isolation amplifier, 2.33-38
 AD210 3-port isolator, 2.34-35
 analog isolation techniques, 2.33-34
Isolation amplifier (cont)
 capacitive coupling, 2.33
 motor control, 2.35-36
 optional noise reduction post filter, 2.36
 two-port isolator, 2.36-37
Isolation barrier, 2.33
Isothermal block, for thermocouple terminated leads, 3.41

J

J-K Flip-Flop, in PLL synthesizer, 4.54
Jager, F. de, 6.112
Jantzi, S.A., 6.114
Jitter:
 data converter modeling, 13.24-25
 Gaussian modeled, 13.25
 sources, 13.24-25
 vs. SNR vs. input frequency, graph, 13.24
Jitter Reduction in DDS Clock Generator Systems, 4.50
Johnson noise, 1.57-58, 5.11
 definition, 1.49
 resistor, 1.55
Johnson, Howard W., 12.51, 12.75
Jung, W., 8.144
Jung, Walt, 1.79, 6.84, 7.21, 9.78, 10.27, 12.82, 12.96
Jung, Walter G., 1.79, 1.81, 6.175

K

Kaiser, Harold R., 6.81
Kaufman, M., 1.81
Kautz, W.H, 8.143
Kelp, Jeff, 7.84
Kelvin connection, 3.48-49, 3.52
Kelvin DAC, and digital potentiometer, 6.8
Kelvin divider, 6.4-5, 6.9
 drawback, 6.4
 low glitch architecture, 6.4
 thermometer DAC, diagram, 6.5
 variation, 6.5-7
Kelvin feedback, 12.7
Kelvin sensing, 9.25
 circuit, 7.14
Kelvin-Varley divider, 6.5-7
Kemet Electronics, 9.79
KEMET T491C, tantalum capacitor, 9.18
Kerr, Richard J., 4.73
Kester, Walt, 1.79-82, 3.64, 3.68, 6.80, 6.176, 12.51, 12.75, 12.82, 12.96, 13.31
Kettle, P., 3.27-28
Key, E.L., 8.72, 8.143
Kimmel Gerke Associates, 11.23
Kimmel-Gerke, 11.26, 11.32
Kinniment pipelined ADC architecture, 6.57
Kinniment, D.J., 6.82, 7.63
Kirchoff's Law, 8.5, 12.7-8, 12.22
Kitchin, C., 2.114
Kitchin, Charles, 2.115
Kitsopoulos, S.C., 6.82, 7.63
Kiyomo, T., 6.80
Klonowski, Paul, 6.84
Koch, R., 6.113
Kool μ , inductor core, 9.68
Kovacs, Gregory T.A., 9.26
Kroupa, Venceslav, 4.50
Kwan, Tom W., 6.113

L

Lane, Chuck, 6.81
Laplace transform, 8.18
Laser trimming, 1.34-35
Latch-enable to output delay, comparator, 2.70
Latency, data converter modeling, 13.25
LCR latchup, protection, using trench-isolation, 7.50
LDO linear regulator, 9.92
LDO pre-regulator, 7.15
LDO regulator, 9.9-12
 dominant pole, 9.11
 ESR zones, 9.11-12
 traditional architecture, 9.9-10
Leaded ferrite bead, 10.25
Leakage:
 filter, RFI, 11.31
 resistance, in PCB, 12.17
Leakage current, output, definition, 6.126
Least significant bit, 5.2, 5.11

- Lee, Seri, 12.96
 Lee, Stephen, 4.40
 Lee, Wai Laing, 6.113
 Lee, W.L., 6.113
 Leeson, D.B., 4.74
 Leeson's equation, noise in VCO, 4.62
 Lenk, John D., 9.78
 Lewis, Stephen H., 6.82
 LH0033, 2.1
 Li, Alan, 9.26
 Linde Smith, John L., 6.84
 Line driver, 2.101
 Line receiver, with 4-resistor differential amplifier, circuit, 2.102
 Line sensitivity, voltage reference, 7.14-15
 Line termination, PCB trace, 11.40
 Linear circuit, 2.1-115
 analog multiplier, 2.77-82
 audio amplifier, 2.95-105
 auto-zero amplifier, 2.119-113
 buffer amplifier, 2.1-4
 comparator, 2.65-76
 differential amplifier, 2.31-32
 digital isolation techniques, 2.39-48
 gain block, 2.5-6
 high speed clamping amplifier, 2.59-63
 instrumentation amplifier, 2.2-29
 isolation amplifier, 2.33-38
 logarithmic amplifiers, 2.53-57
 PGA, 2.87-94
 RMS to DC converter, 2.83-86
 Linear phase with equiripple error, filter
 design, 8.134
 Linear phase filter:
 equiripple error of 0.05° , 8.38
 design table, 8.49
 equiripple error of 0.5° , 8.39
 design table, 8.50
 with equiripple error, 8.24
 Linear PLL, 4.52
 Linear settling time, DAC settling time, 6.167
 Linear variable differential transformer, see: LVDT
 Linear voltage regulator:
 any CAP LDO regulators, 9.13
 basic 5 V/1 A LDO controller, 9.21
 basic three terminal regulator, circuit, 9.3
 basics, 9.3-5
 block diagram, 9.4
 controller differences, 9.20-21
 design:
 and AC performance, 9.15
 and DC performance, 9.13-15
 dropout voltage, 9.5
 LDO architecture, 9.9-12
 LDO thermal considerations, 9.17-19
 pass device:
 circuits, 9.6
 Linear voltage regulator (cont)
 comparisons, 9.6
 selection, 9.22
 tradeoffs, 9.5-9
 pole splitting, 9.15-16
 power management, 9.3-25
 sensing resistors for LDO controllers, 9.23-25
 thermal design, 9.23
 Linear-in-dB Variable Gain Amplifier
 Provides True rms Power Measurements, 4.40
 Linearity error:
 differential, 5.13, 6.117
 integral, 5.13, 6.117
 measurement methods, 5.14
 Linearity tempco, definition, 6.123
 Link trimming, 1.35
 Liu, Bill Yang, 2.124
 LM309, fixed 5 V/1 A three terminal regulator, schematic, 9.7
 LM317, adjustable three terminal regulator, schematic, 9.8
 Load cell, 3.93-95
 Load, large capacitive, stable reference, circuit and graph, 7.18
 Load sensitivity, voltage reference, 7.14
 Local high frequency bypass/decoupling, 12.77-80
 Local high frequency supply filter, decoupling, circuits, 12.78
 Log amp, 2.53-57
 basic:
 graph, 2.55
 multi-stage:
 architecture, 4.21
 response (unipolar), 4.22
 detecting, graph, 2.55
 diode/op amp, circuit, 2.56
 negative input, 2.54
 RF/IF circuit, 4.21-28
 specifications, 4.24
 transfer function, graph, 2.54
 transistor/op amp, circuit, 2.56
 true, graph, 2.55
 waveform, log response, 4.26
 Log linearity, log amp, 4.24
 Log video, 2.56
 graph, 2.55
 Log-Ratio Amplifier Has Six-Decade Dynamic Range, 4.28
 Logarithmic accuracy, definition, 6.123
 Logarithmic amplifier, see: Log amp
 Logarithmic converter, or log amp, 2.53-57
 Logarithmic video, 2.56
 LOGDAC, 17-bit voltage-mode R-2R DAC, 6.38-39
 Logic, high-speed, 12.43-48
 Logic high level, timing specification, 6.177

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- Logic low level, timing specification, 6.177
Lohman, R.D., 6.80
Long-term drift, op amp, 1.33
Looney, Mark, 13.31
Loop, 12.9-11
Loop bandwidth, in VCO, 4.66
Loop filter, in PLL, 4.52
Loop gain:
 and frequency, filter response, 8.117
 op amp, definition, 1.15
Low dropout, see: LDO
Low ESR electrolytic capacitor, 2.24
Low inductance ceramic capacitor, 2.24
Low noise reference, high resolution converter, 7.19-20
Low-pass filter, 13.64
Low power:
 definition, 1.45
 op amp, 1.25-26
Low voltage differential signaling, see:
 LVDS
Low-side downconverter, 4.3
Low-side injection, 4.3
Low-pass filter, 8.2, 8.13
 elliptical function, 8.58
 integrator in modulator, 6.93
Low-pass filter (cont)
 peaking, vs. Q, 8.8
Low-pass prototype, 8.8
LPKF Laser & Electronics, 13.91, 13.92
Lucey, D.J., 3.28
LVDS, 12.49-50
 current output technology, 6.32
 driver and receiver, circuit, 12.49
 high-performance ADC, outputs, 12.50
 logic, 5.2
 output levels, diagram, 6.31
 reduced EMI, 12.50
 specifications, 6.31
 vs. ECL, 12.49
LVDT, 3.1-6
 advantages, 3.2
 definition, 3.1
 diagram, 3.1
 half-bridge, diagram, 3.5
 improved, diagram, 3.2
 signal conditioning circuit, 3.2
Lyne, Niall, 3.28, 11.51
- M**
McClanigan, Kevin, 6.175
McDaniel, Wharton, 9.26
Machine model:
 ESD, 11.12-13
 worst-case, 11.13
Machine tools, using resolvers and synchros, 6.76
Macromodel, differences from micromodel, 13.4-5
MagAMP, 6.59
3-bit folding ADC:
 block diagram, 6.61
 input and residue waveforms, 6.61
advantages, 6.63
current-steering gain-of-two folding stage, diagram, 6.62
Magnetic field:
 lines, 12.72
 shielding, 12.24
Magnetic flux density, vs. inductor current, graph, 9.66
Magnetics, 9.79
Magnetism, fundamental theory, 9.65
Magnetization current, 9.46
Magnetizing inductance, 9.46
Magnitude amplifier, 6.59
Mangelsdorf, Christopher W., 6.80, 6.175
Mark, W., 12.51
Marsh, Dick, 9.78, 10.27
Martin, Steve, 6.84
MASH sigma-delta ADC, block diagram, 6.102
MASH sigma-delta converter, 6.101-102
Matsuya, Y., 6.113
Matsuzawa, A., 6.175
Maximally flat delay with Chebyshev stopband filter, 8.27
MDAC, 6.17-20
 as variable gain amplifier, 6.18
Meacham, L.A., 6.81, 7.63
Medical equipment, EMC, 11.24
Melsa, James L., 1.80, 1.81
Metal film resistor:
 burn-in period, 10.20
 comparison chart, 8.112
 table, 10.21
Metal foil resistor, table, 10.21
Metal-oxide varistor, EMI protection, 11.35
Metastability, 6.164
Metastable comparator output, error codes, diagram, 6.165
Metastable states, ADC, 6.163-166
Meyer, Robert G., 1.81
MF Electronics, 12.64
Mica capacitor:
 characteristics, 10.5
 comparison chart, 8.113
Micromodel, differences from macromodel, 13.4-5
Microphonics, in capacitors, 8.111
Micropower:
 definition, 1.45
 op amp, 1.25-26
Microprocessor temperature monitoring, 3.61- 63
Microstrip:
 PCB layout, for two pairs of LVDS signals, 12.50
 PCB transmission line, 12.35, 12.38
Mid-scale glitch, DAC, graph, 6.169
Mierlo, S. van, 6.112

- MIL-STD-461, 11.24
- MIL-STD-883 Method 3015, Electrostatic Discharge Sensitivity Classification, 11.13, 11.17, 11.51
 - classifying and marking ICs, 11.17
- Military equipment, EMC, 11.24
- Miller capacitance, 2.57
- Miller, Stewart E., 1.80
- Mini-Mount prototyping board, 13.85
- MINIDIP, sample guard layout, 12.17-18
- Minimum pass-band attenuation, 8.2
- Missing code, 6.120-122
 - subranging ADC, 6.53
- Missing codes, in ADC, 5.16
- Mixed-signal devices, grounding, 12.53
- Mixed-signal grounding, confusion, 12.66
- Mixed-signal IC, grounding and decoupling, using low digital currents, 12.60-61
- Mixer:
 - active, advantages, 4.7
 - high performance, diode-ring, 4.6
 - high level, 4.11
 - mixing process, 4.3
- Mixer (cont.)
 - RF/IF circuit, 4.3-10
 - switching:
 - diagram, 4.4
 - ideal, inputs and output, diagram, 4.5
 - output spectrum, diagram, 4.6
- Model accuracy, 13.3
- Model verification, 13.3
- Modulator:
 - balanced, 4.11
 - doubly-balanced, 4.11
 - RF/IF circuit, 4.11
 - definition, 4.11
 - sign-changer, 4.11
- Moghimi, Reza, 2.114
- Moghimi, Rhea, 4.28
- Molypermalloy, inductor core, 9.68
- Monolithic ceramic (high K) capacitor:
 - characteristics, 10.5
 - comparison chart, 8.113
- Monte Carlo analysis, 13.64
 - Spice option, 13.16
- Montrose, Mark, 12.52, 12.75
- Morajkar, Rajeev, 2.124
- Moreland, Carl, 6.83, 7.63
- Moreland, Carl W., 6.83
- Morrison, Ralph, 3.68, 11.50, 12.51, 12.75
- Morrow, P., 2.124
- MOSFET, manufacturers, 9.79
- MOSFET switch, in voltage converter, 9.87
- MOSFET transistor:
 - in analog switch, 7.24
 - bilateral, voltage controlled resistance, 7.24
 - on resistance vs. signal voltage, graph, 7.24
- Most significant bit, 5.2
- Motchenbacher, C.D., 12.51, 12.75, 12.82
- Motion, two-dimensional, 3.21-23
- Motorola MC1496, mixer, 4.7
- Motorola Semiconductor, 9.79, 9.80
- MQE520-1880, Murata VCO, 4.67
- Mu-metal, 12.24
- Multitone SFDR, 6.142
- Multilayer ceramic chip-cap, 9.74
- Multiple feedback filter, 8.75-76
 - Band-pass:
 - circuit, 8.118
 - design equations, 8.94
 - diagram, 8.76
 - high-pass, design equations, 8.93
 - implementation, circuit, 8.124
 - low-pass:
 - design equations, 8.92
 - diagram, 8.75
- Multiple feedback topology, 8.130
- Multiple ground pins, PCB, 12.3
- Multiplexer:
 - analog, 7.23-50
- Multiplexer (cont.)
 - parasitic latchup, 7.47-50
 - settling time:
 - calculator, 13.38
 - circuit and equations, 7.34
 - video, 7.42-44
- Multiplexing, charge coupling, dynamic settling time transient, circuit, 7.32
- Multiplication:
 - four-quadrant operation, 2.77
 - using log amps, 4.14
- Multiplier:
 - analog, 4.13-20
 - definition, 2.77
 - block diagram, 2.77
 - definition, 4.13
 - input/output relationships, table, 2.77
 - mathematical, 4.4
 - in op amp feedback loop, uses, 2.82
 - quadrants, definition, 4.13
 - simple, circuit, 2.79
 - transconductance, basic, circuit diagram, 4.15
 - translinear, four-quadrant, circuit diagram, 4.17
 - using log amps, diagrams, 2.78
- Multiplying DAC, 6.17-20
 - as variable gain amplifier, 6.18
- Multistage filter, and RFI, 11.32
- Multistage noise shaping, see: MASH
- Murakami, J., 6.112
- Muranyi, A., 13.31
- Murden, Frank, 6.82, 6.83, 7.63
- Murphy, Troy, 13.92
- Murray, Aengus, 3.27-28
- Mutual inductance, 12.22-24
 - and coupling, within signal cabling, 12.24

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

N

- Nagel, L.W., 13.31, 13.91
Narrow-band filter:
 as notch filter, 8.59
 pole frequencies, 8.60
 power line frequency (hum) elimination, 8.60
Nash, Eamon, 4.40
NDP6020P (Fairchild), 9.21-23
NDP6020P/NDB6020P P-Channel Logic Level Enhancement Mode Field Effect Transistor, 9.26
Neelands, Lewis J., 6.84
Negative feedback, op amp input, 2.76
Negative temperature coefficient, see: NTC
Nielsen, Karsten, 2.124
Nelson, David A., 1.80
Neper frequency, 8.5
Newman, Eric, 4.40
Newton, A.R., 13.31, 13.91
Nguyen, Khiem, 6.113
Nicholas, Henry T., III, 4.73
Nishimura, Naoki, 2.125
Noise:
 in ADC with SHA, 6.131
 bandwidth:
 and 3-dB bandwidth, Butterworth
 filter, table, 6.150
 filter, 6.150
 op amp, 1.48
 calculation, 13.55
 capacitive, 12.28-29
 comparison, precision amps vs.
 chopper-stabilized amps, 2.123
 conducted, 9.28
 dominant source, input impedance, 1.50
 equivalent input referred, 6.131-132
 excess, resistor, 10.21-22
 gain, 1.57
 and closed-loop bandwidth, 1.68
 op amp, 1.10, 1.14-15
 circuits, 1.15
 gate, 2.96
 index, resistor, 10.22
 log amp, 4.24
 model, in-amp, 2.26
 op amp, 1.47
 peak-to-peak, 6.132
 quantization, 6.37
 radiated, 9.28
 reduction pin, in buried zener reference, 7.15
 referred to the input, 1.55
 SHA, 7.54
 sources:
 in-amp, 2.26-27
 sum, 1.49
 spectral density, function of frequency, 1.53
 uncorrelated, 2.26
 voltage reference, 7.15-16
 Noise factor, 6.148-155
 Noise figure, 6.148-155
 for ADC:
 from SNR, sampling rate, and input power, calculation, 6.152
 using RF transformers, 6.154
 cascaded, using Friis equation, 6.154
 op amp, 1.48
Noise model:
 design considerations, 13.10-11
 pole/zero cell impedance reduction, 13.10
 Spice, components, circuit, 13.11
Noise/power ratio, 6.146-148
 measurements, 6.146
 theoretical maximum, for 8-bit to 16-bit ADCs, 6.148
Noise-free code resolution, 6.132-133
 calculation from input-referred noise, 6.133
 definition, 6.126
Noise-gain manipulation, op amp circuit, circuits, 13.36
Nonideal 3-bit ADC, transfer function, 5.15
Nonideal 3-bit DAC, transfer function, 5.15
Noninverting mode guard, circuit, 12.16
Nonmonotonic ADC:
 missing code, 5.17
 graph, 6.120
Nonmonotonic DAC, 5.16, 6.119
Nonsampling ADC, input frequency limitations, 5.22
Nonlinear phase, filter, effects, 8.16-17
Nonlinearity:
 definition, 2.22
 error, resistor, 10.16
 SHA, 7.54
Norsworth, S.R., 2.124
North Carolina State University, 13.32
Notch filter, 8.2, 8.13
 construction, 8.59
 definition, 8.10-12
 high-pass, 8.11
 low-pass, 8.11
 as narrow-band filter, 8.59
 phase response, graph, 8.15
 standard, 8.11
 transfer function, 8.11
 width vs. frequency, 8.12
NPO ceramic capacitor:
 characteristics, 10.5-6
 comparison chart, 8.113
Nulling amplifier, 2.123
Nulling stage, 2.120
Number, 5.2
Numerically Controlled Oscillator, see: NCO
Nyquist band, 6.90
Nyquist bandwidth, 4.41, 4.46-47, 5.25-26, 6.138, 6.151, 6.172
Nyquist conditions, 6.153

- Nyquist criteria, 4.45, 5.24-26, 5.29
 aliasing, 5.24
 sampling frequency requirements, 5.24
- Nyquist criterion, 6.91
- Nyquist frequency, 4.45, 5.26, 6.36, 8.3, 8.121, 13.48, 13.52
- Nyquist rate, 6.86
- Nyquist zone, 5.25-26, 5.28, 5.29-31, 6.145-146, 6.205, 13.50, 13.52
 undersampling and frequency translation, 5.28-29
- Nyquist, H., 5.32
- Nyquist, Harry, mathematical basis of sampling, 5.24
- O**
- O'Brien, Paul, 4.73
- Octave, definition, 1.30
- Oersted, magnetic field strength, 9.65
- Offset:
 DAC control, circuits, 1.37
 servo control, circuits, 1.37
 SHA, 7.54
- Offset adjustment pins, circuit, 1.34
- Offset binary code, 4-bit converter, 5.6-7
- Offset code, 5.12
- Offset current, specification, 1.40
- Offset error, 5.13, 6.117
- Offset step, definition, 6.173
- Offset tempco, definition, 6.124
- Offset voltage:
 aging, 1.33
 correction, 1.34
 minimizing, 1.41-42
 model, in-amp, 2.23
 op amp, 1.33
 drift, 1.33
- Ohm's law, 8.5
 and error in conductor, 12.6
- Oliver, Bernard M., 6.83
- Oliver, B.M., 6.175
- Olshausen, Richard, 6.84
- Omega Temperature Measurement Handbook, 3.64
- Online tools and wizards:
 configuration assistants, 13.46-58
 design wizards, 13.58-67
 simple calculators, 13.33-45, 13.33-68
- 0.1 dB gain flatness, 1.67
- 1-band-pass notch filter:
 diagrams, 8.85
 inverting and non-inverting, 8.85
- 1 dB compression point, definition, 1.63, 6.143-144
- 1/F corner frequency, 1.51
- 1/F noise:
 bandwidth, 1.51
 op amp, 51-52
- 1N821, temperature-compensated zener reference, 7.3
- Offse1 Voltage (cont)
 1N829, temperature-compensated zener reference, 7.3
- 1N5712, Schottky diode, 2.63
- 1N5818, Schottky diode, low forward drop, 9.54
- Ones complement code, 4-bit converter, 5.6, 5.8
- Ones-density, 6.92
- Op amp, 1.1-99
 ac specifications:
 1/f noise, 1.51-52
 1dB compression point, 1.63
 -3 dB small signal bandwidth, 1.66
 absolute maximum rating, 1.76-78
 bandwidth for 0.1dB flatness, 1.66-67
 CFB frequency dependence, 1.68-69
 CFB model, 1.17-28
 channel separation, 1.75
 CMRR, 1.71
 current noise, 1.49
 differential gain, 1.73-74
 differential phase, 1.75
 distortion, 1.60
 ENOB, 1.63
 full power bandwidth, 1.65-66
 gain-bandwidth product, 1.67
 intercept points, third and second order, 1.61-63
 intermodulation distortion, 1.61
 noise, 1.47
 bandwidth, 1.47
 figure, 1.48
 flicker, 1.51-52
 rms, 1.53-54
 total, 1.49-51
 total output, 1.55-59
 phase margin, 1.70-71
 phase reversal, 1.75
 popcorn noise, 1.52-53
 PSRR, 1.72-73
 rise time and fall time, 1.70
 settling time, 1.69-70
 SFDR, 1.64
 slew rate, 1.64-65
 SNR, 1.63
 THD + N, 1.60
 THD, 1.60
 voltage noise, 1.47
- basic operation, 1.4-5
- capacitive load:
 circuit stabilizing, 13.35-36
 noise-gain manipulation, 13.36
 out-of-loop compensation, 13.36
- choices, 1.95-99
 determining parameters, 1.95
 prioritizing parameters, 1.96
 selecting the part, 1.96-99
- comparator, 2.71
 CMOS driver, 2.74
 driving ECL logic, circuit, 2.73

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- Op amp (c0nt)
 - driving TTL or CMOS logic, circuit, 2.73
 - data sheets, 1.83-94
 - DC specifications, 1.30-46
 - compensating for bias current, 1.39-40
 - correction for offset voltage, 1.34
 - differential input voltage, 1.44
 - DigiTrim technology, 1.34-35
 - drift with time, 1.33
 - external trim, 1.36-37
 - input bias current, 1.38
 - input capacitance, 1.43
 - input common mode voltage range, 1.43
 - input impedance, 1.42-43
 - input offset current, 1.38
 - offset voltage, 1.33
 - drift, 1.33
 - open-loop gain, 1.30-32
 - open-loop transresistance, 1.32-33
 - output current, 1.47-48
 - output voltage swing, 1.45
 - quiescent current, 1.44-45
 - short circuit current, 1.47-48
 - supply voltages, 1.44
 - total offset error calculation, 1.41-42
 - error budget calculator, screen, 13.40
 - filter element, limitations, 8.114-115
 - gain, definition, 1.10
 - ideal, attributes, 1.4
 - impedance, and filter response, 8.117
 - input structure, protection, circuit, 2.75
 - inverting:
 - circuit, 1.5
 - gain, 1.7
 - negative feedback, 1.8
 - noninverting:
 - circuit, 1.6
 - gain, 1.8
 - open-loop gain, 1.30-32
 - open-loop response, 13.64
 - operation, 1.3-28
 - overvoltage, 11.1
 - parameters, 1.95-96
 - processes, bipolar transistors, 1.26
 - selection, 1.96-99
 - settling time, definition, 1.69-70
 - single-supply, input overvoltage and output voltage phase reversal, protection, circuit, 11.7
 - specifications, 1.29-82
 - ac, 1.47-78
 - dc, 1.30-46
 - topology dependent, 1.29
 - stability tool, screen, 13.37
 - standard symbol, 1.3
 - standard topology, 1.20
 - VFB model, 1.3-16
 - characteristics, 1.3-4
 - voltage phase reversal, 11.4
 - Op Amps Combine Superb DC Precision and Fast Settling, 1.80
 - OP07, bias-compensated op amp, 2.75
 - OP90:
 - DC precision amplifier:
 - Bode plot, 8.120
 - Q-enhancement effects, 8.119
 - OP177:
 - CMRR, graph, 1.71
 - Load Cell amplifier, 3.96
 - Diagram, 3.96
 - Strain gage sensor, 3.95
 - Diagram, 3.95
 - Single supply load cell amplifier, 3.97
 - Diagram, 3.97
 - precision op amp, 10.19
 - OP213:
 - low-drift low-noise amplifier, 2.91
 - noise in 0.1 Hz to 10 Hz bandwidth:
 - graph, 1.52
 - peak-to-peak, 1.54
 - Single supply load cell amplifier, 3.97
 - Diagram, 3.97
 - OP284, dual IC op amp, 2.18
 - OP291, rail-to-rail input/output op amp, circuit, 11.7
 - OP297, dual IC op amp, 2.18
 - OPX91 family:
 - input stage, circuit, 11.5
 - rail-to-rail input/output op amp, 11.5
 - overvoltage protection, graph, 11.6
 - OP1177/OP2177/OP4177, precision op amp, 1.83-84, 1.93
 - Open-loop modulation, block diagram, 4.71
 - Open-loop nonlinearity, graph, 1.31
 - Open-loop gain, 6.62
 - Bode plot, 1.9
 - CFB op amp, graph, 1.32
 - graph, 1.30
 - op amp, 1.9, 1.30-32
 - Openings, EMI, 11.29
 - Optical measurements, 5.2
 - Optocoupler:
 - architecture, 2.40
 - for digital isolation, 2.39-40
 - typical, 2.39
 - Optoelectronics Data Book, 3.68
 - Optoisolator, 2.33, 3.56
 - see also: Optocoupler
 - Order, filter, 8.2
 - Ordering guide:
 - data sheet, example, 6.190
 - for op amp, 1.92
 - OS-CON, electrolytic capacitor, 9.75
 - OS-CON Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitor 93/94 Technical Book, 9.78, 10.27
 - OS-CON electrolytic capacitor, 9.21, 9.72
 - characteristics, 10.4-5
 - impedance characteristics, 10.7

- Oscillation, op amp, 1.11
 Oscillator system:
 long-term frequency stability, 4.60
 noise, 4.60
 phase noise, 4.60
 short-term stability, 4.60
 Ott, Henry, 10.27, 11.50
 Ott, Henry W., 3.68, 12.51, 12.75, 12.82
 Out of range message, 13.39, 13.43, 13.55
 Out-of-band region, spectrum, 6.139
 Out-of-band SFDR, 6.139
 Output current, op amp, 1.45-46
 Output impedance, load sensitivity, 7.14
 Output latch, effects, 2.70
 Output leakage current, definition, 6.126
 Output propagation delay, definition, 6.126
 Output ripple current, 9.76
 Output stage, op amp, 1.22
 Output voltage ripple, 9.70, 9.82
 Output voltage tolerance, definition, 6.126
 Overdrive, effects on op amp input, 1.27-28
 Overlap bits, 6.54
 Overload, definition, 6.126
 Overrange, overvoltage, definition, 6.126
 Oversampling, 5.27, 6.90, 6.205
 ADC noise figure, 6.153
 filter requirements, 6.33
 graphs, 6.34
 ratio, 6.90
 Overshoot, 1.65
 filter, 8.19
 Overtoltage:
 amplifier input stage, 11.1-4
 analog circuit, 11.1-51
 effects, 11.1-9, 11.3
 op amp, 1.76
 protection, 1.77
 worst-case condition, 11.4
 Overvoltage overrange, definition, 6.126
 Overvoltage recovery time:
 definition, 6.126, 6.163
 graph, 6.163
- P**
 Package dimension drawing, op amp, 1.94
 PADS Software, 13.91, 13.92
 Pallas-Areny, Ramon, 3.27, 3.64
 Palmer, Wyn, 1.80
 Panasonic, 9.79
 Parallel ADCs, 6.50-51
 Parametric search, data sheet, example, 6.211
 Parasitic capacitance, 12.30-32
 analog switch, 7.37
 filter, 8.111
 op amp, 1.7
 Parasitic component, CMOS switch, 7.28
 Parasitic coupling, 13.89
 Parasitic effect, 2.123
 in inductor, 12.24-25
- Parasitic inductance, 11.26
 Parasitic latch-up, 1.27
 Parasitic SCR, in CMOS switch, 7.47
 Parasitic thermocouple, 10.18
 Parasitics:
 capacitor, 10.10, 10.13-14
 PCB, 13.14-16
 pin socket, 13.88
 Partitioning, PCB, 12.3-4
 Parzefall, F., 6.113
 Pass device:
 comparisons, 9.6
 Darlington NPN, 9.6
 PMOS, 9.6
 PNP/NPN, 9.6
 single NPN, 9.6
 single PNP, 9.6
 Pass-band filter, 8.1-2
 Pass-band ripple, 8.2
 Passive component, 10.1-28
 capacitor, 10.3-14
 EMI protection, 11.25-29
 filter construction:
 circuit analysis, 8.109-110
 parasitic capacitance, 8.111
 problems, 8.109-113
 temperature effects, 8.110
 inductor, 10.23-27
 potentiometer, 10.15-22
 resistor, 10.15-22
 Passive filter:
 impedances, 8.66
 normalized implementation, circuit, 8.122
 Passive LC section, passive blocks, 8.65-66
 Pattavina, Jeffrey S., 12.51, 12.82
 PCB:
 copper, resistance, calculation, 12.5-6
 decoupling, 12.77-82
 design:
 considerations, 12.1-96
 and EMI, 11.41
 dynamic effects, 12.19-20
 embedding, 11.39
 EMI protection, 11.37-42
 grounding, 12.53-75
 guard, implementing, 12.17
 guard pattern:
 using MINIDIP package, 12.18
 using SOIC package, 12.18-19
 hook, 12.20
 hygroscopicity, 12.1
 impedance, calculation, 11.41
 inductance, 12.21-34
 layout, analog/digital circuit
 partitioning, layout, 12.4
 multilayer, embedding traces, 12.42
 partitioning, 12.3-4
 for EMI protection, 11.39
 static effects, 12.15-17

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- PCB (cont)
 thermal management, 12.83-96
 trace spacing, diagram, 6.32
 traces, 12.5-52
 termination, rule, 12.43
 track length, maximum, calculation, 12.44
PCM, voiceband digitization, 6.37
Peak clipping, 6.86
Peak detector, using SHA, 7.51
Peak glitch, 6.168
Peak spurious spectral content, 6.138
Peak-to-peak noise, specification, 1.54
Pease, Bob, 13.83
Pease, Robert A., 13.91, 13.92
Pederson, D.O., 13.31, 13.91
Pedestal error, SHA specification, 7.54
Performance graph, data sheet, example, 6.194-197
Permeability, ferromagnetic core, 9.65
Peterson, E., 6.81, 7.63
Peterson, J., 6.81
PFD chargepump, output current pulses, 4.69
PGA, 2.87-94
 alternate configuration:
 circuit, 2.89
 minimizing on-resistance, circuit, 7.39
 caveats, circuit, 2.88
 definition, 2.87
 diagram, 2.87
 noninverting circuit, 2.92
 poor design, using CMOS switches,
 circuit, 7.39
 single-supply in-amp, circuit, 2.93
 very low noise, circuit, 2.90
 within sigma-delta ADC, circuit, 2.94
Phase accumulator, 4.42
Phase detector, in PLL, 4.52
Phase-locked loop, see: PLL
Phase margin:
 op amp, 1.13, 1.70-71
 op amp circuit, 13.35
Phase noise:
 definition, 4.67
 free-running and PLL-connected VCO, 4.66
 measurement, 4.67-69
 with spectrum analyzer, 4.68
 in oscillator, 4.60
 phasor representation, 4.61
 in VCO, 4.61
 closing the loop, 4.64-66
 minimizing, 4.63
Phase response:
 filters, equations, 8.14-16
 and inadequate decoupling, 12.79
 notch filter, graph, 8.15
 vs. frequency, graph, 8.15
Phase reversal:
 with JFET input amplifier, 11.4
 op amp, 1.25
Phase reversal (cont)
 and input common mode, 1.75
Phase shift, filter, 8.12
Phase-frequency detector, in PLL
 synthesizer, 4.53
Phase-Locked Loop Design Fundamentals, 4.73
Photodiode 1991 Catalog, 3.68
Photodiode, 1.17
 error budget analysis tool, 13.55
 screen, 13.56-57
Photodiode amp, input capacitance, 1.43
Photodiode wizard, 13.58-60
 amplifier solution, 13.59-60
 parametric values, 13.58
 screens, 13.58-60
Photolithography, 6.47
Photosite, in CCD, 3.65
Pierce, J.R., 6.175
Pilot tube, 3.95-96
Pin description, data sheet, example, 6.191- 192
Pin socket, 12.58, 13.87-88
 diagram, 13.88
Ping-pong DAC, 6.29-30
Pipeline delay, 6.56
Pipelined ADC, 6.52-57
 basic, identical stages, 6.56
 clock issues, 6.55
Pipelined architecture, 6.54
Pipelined subranging ADC, timing diagram, 6.55
Pixel, in CCD, 3.65
Plassche, R.J. van de, 6.112
Plassche, Rudy J. van de, 6.83
Plated-through holes, 13.70
 none in milled PCB prototyping board, 13.87
PLL:
 basic model, 4.52, 4.69-70
 charge pump leakage current, RF/IF
 circuit, 4.70-71
 closing the loop, RF/IF circuit, 4.64-66
 components for loop gain, 4.52
 definition, 4.51
 feedback counter N, RF/IF circuit, 4.56- 58
 fractional-N synthesizer, RF/IF circuit, 4.59-60
 internal grounding DSPs, 12.69
 Leeson's equation, RF/IF circuit, 4.62-63
 noise in oscillator system, RF/IF circuit, 4.60
 phase noise, in voltage-controlled-
 oscillator, RF/IF circuit, 4.61
 phase noise measurement, RF/IF circuit, 4.67-69
 reference counter, RF/IF circuit, 4.56
 reference spur, 4.69-70
 reference spurs, RF/IF circuit, 4.69-70
 RF/IF circuit, 4.51-73, 4.51-74
 synthesizer basics, RF/IF circuit, 4.53- 56
PLL prototype, using Solder-Mount, 13.85
PLL synthesizer:
 basic building blocks, 4.53-56
 fractional-N, 4.59-60

- PLL-phase-noise contributor, 4.64
 overall, equations, 4.65
- PNP input stage, 1.21
- Pole splitting, 9.15-16
- Polycarbonate capacitor, 9.73
 characteristics, 10.5
 comparison chart, 8.113
- Polyester capacitor:
 characteristics, 10.5
 comparison chart, 8.113
- Polyester film capacitor, 9.72
- Polypropylene capacitor:
 characteristics, 10.5
 comparison chart, 8.113
- Polystyrene capacitor:
 characteristics, 10.5
 comparison chart, 8.113
- Popcorn noise, 1.52-53
- Popping, 2.95
- Positive-emitter-coupled-logic, 5.2
- Positive-true, definition, 6.125
- Potentiometer, 5.2, 10.22
 trimming, 10.22
- Power dissipation, vs. percent full scale, graph, 1.91
- Power dissipation calculator, 13.33-34
 screen, 13.34
- Power line:
 disturbances, EMI, 11.35
 filter, schematic, 11.36
- Power loss, in switched capacitor voltage converter, 9.90-91
- Power management, 9.1-96
 circuit components, 9.1
 definition, 9.1
 linear voltage regulator, 9.3-25
 switch mode regulator, 9.27-80
 switched capacitor voltage converter, 9.81-96
- Power MOSFET switch:
 boost converter, circuit, 9.56
 buck converter, circuit, 9.56
- Power supply:
 filtering and signal line snubbing, EMI protection, 11.38
 RFI coupling, 11.31
 separate for analog and digital circuits, 12.63
- Power supply decoupling, 1.73
- Power-down, 6.42
- Power-saving operation, 9.51
- Power-supply rejection ratio, see: PSRR
- Power-supply sensitivity, definition, 6.127
- Precision absolute value circuit, 3.3
- Precision ADC controller/evaluation board, functional block diagram, 13.79
- Precision single-supply composite in-amp, 2.15-17
 capacitor, 2.17
- Precision single-supply composite in-amp (cont)
 performance summary, 2.16
 rail-to-rail output, circuit, 2.15
- Precision voltage reference, 7.1-2
- Prescaler, 4.56-57
 dual-modulus, 4.57-58
- Pressman, Abraham I., 9.78
- Printed circuit board, see: PCB
- Process control equipment, EMC, 11.24-25
- Process gain, ADC noise figure, 6.153
- Processing gain, Fast Fourier transform, 6.130
- Programmable gain amplifier, see: PGA
- Propagation delay:
 comparator, 2.65
 graph, 2.66
 symmetric stripline, calculation, 12.41
 timing specification, 6.178
- Protective packaging, for ESD-sensitive devices, 11.19
- Prototyping, 13.3
 deadbug, 13.82-84
 breadboard illustration, 13.83
 pre-drilled copper-clad printed board, 13.84
- full board, 13.89
- limitations, 13.88-89
- milled PCB, 13.86-87
 illustration, 13.86-87
- solder-mount, 13.84-86
- systems, 13.82-87
- PSpice, 13.1
 Spice support, 13.17
- PSpice ferrite model, 10.25
- PSpice Simulation Software, 13.92
- PSRR:
 of ADC, 12.77
 definition, 6.126
 op amp, definition, 1.72-73
- PulSAR, charge redistribution SAR ADC, 6.48
- Pulse burst modulation, 9.48
 disadvantages, 9.53
 gated oscillator control, 9.51-54
- Pulse code modulation, see: PCM
- Pulse Engineering, 9.79
- Pulse skipping, 9.48
- Pulse width modulation, 9.31, 9.47
 current feedback, circuit, 9.50
 voltage feedforward, 9.49
 voltage-mode control, 9.48-49
 circuit, 9.49
- Pulse-frequency modulation, see: Pulse burst modulation
- Pulsewidth high, timing specification, 6.178
- Pulsewidth low, timing specification, 6.178
- Pump capacitor, continuous switching, circuit, 9.86

► BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

Q

Q:

- definition, 8.7
- of inductor, 12.25
- in tuned circuit, 12.25
- variation vs. DAC control word, graph, 8.139

Q enhancement, 8.117-120

- effects, 8.119
- graph, 8.118

Q peaking, 8.117-120

Quadrature amplitude modulation, 4.2

Quality factor, see: Q

Quantization:

- error, 5.12
- size of least significant bit, 5.11
- uncertainty, 5.6, 5.12

Quantization error, 6.90

Quantization noise, 6.37, 6.90

- and sampling clock jitter, SNR, DNL,
- sampling clock jitter, and input noise,
- graph, 6.160

Quantization noise shaping, 6.90

Quiescent current, op amp, 1.44-45

R

R-2R DAC, 6.38

R-2R ladder, 6.14-18

- 4-bit network, diagram, 6.14
- current mode DAC, 6.16
- voltage mode DAC, 6.16

Rabbits, 6.164

Radiated emission:

- EMI regulation, 11.23
- limits for commercial equipment, table, 11.24

Radiation, EMI, 11.27, 11.37

Ragazzini, John R., 1.79

Rail-rail input stage op amp, model, 13.9

Rail-rail output stage op amp, model, 13.9

Rail-to-rail:

configuration:

- definition, 1.25
- op amp, 1.22
- op amp, in LDO references, circuit, 7.17
- voltage, 1.43, 1.45

Rainey, Paul M., 6.80

Ramachandran, R., 6.82

Ramp run-up ADC, 6.65-66

diagram, 6.66

Randall, Robert H., 1.79

Random noise, error generation, 6.163

Ratiometric, definition, 6.127

RDC:

- functional diagram, 3.10-11, 6.78
- see also: Resolver-to-digital converter

Reactance error, resistor, 10.17

Reay, Richard J., 9.26

Receiver, 2.101

Recirculating ADC, 7-bit 9 MSPS pipelined architecture, 6.57

Recirculating subranging ADC, 6.56

Reconstruction filter, 6.35

Rectification, EMI, sensitive circuits, 11.29

Rectifier, full wave, 3.3

Redundant bits, 6.54

Reeves, A.H., 6.64

Reeves, Alec Harley, 6.81, 7.63

REF195, single supply load cell amplifier, 3.97
Diagram, 3.97

Reference bypass capacitor, 7.17, 7.19

Reference counter, in PLL synthesizer, 4.53, 4.56

Reference noise bandwidth, 7.15

for various systems, table, 7.16

Reference spur, 4.69-70

on output spectrum, 4.70

Referred to the input, see: RTI

Reflection, shielding loss, 11.43-45

Register description, data sheet, example, 6.201

Regulated output switched capacitor,
voltage converter, 9.92-95

Regulation, line sensitivity, 7.14-15

Reichenbacher, P., 12.51

Reine, Steve, 13.92

Relative accuracy, definition, 6.123

Remote sensing, current output temperature
sensor, 3.33

Rempfer, William C., 12.51, 12.75

Residue output, 6.58

Resistance temperature detector, 3.47-51

Resistance temperature device, see: RTD

Resistor, 10.15-22

aging, 10.20

basics, 10.15-17

as circuit error source, 10.15

comparison, table, 8.112, 10.21

discrete:

comparison chart, 8.112

table, 10.21

excess noise, 10.21-22

failure mechanisms, 10.20

metal types, 10.16

network:

comparison chart, 8.112

table, 10.21

noise, 1.55

nonlinearity error, 10.16

op amp, 1.9

orientation, and thermocouple voltage,
10.19-20

parasitics, 10.17-18

inductance, 8.112

types, 10.17-18

passive filter component, problems,
8.109-113

power dissipation, temperature-related
gain errors, 10.16

standard value, effects, graph, 8.126

- Resistance (cont)
- temperature change as error source, 10.15
 - temperature-related error, minimizing, 10.17
 - thermocouple formation, 10.19
 - thermoelectric effects, 10.18-20
 - value ranges, 8.110
 - voltage sensitivity, 10.20
 - wirewound, disadvantages, 2.68
- Resolution error, 13.39, 13.41
- Resolver, 3.9-12, 5.2
- diagram, 3.9, 6.76
 - modern, brushless, 3.9
 - uses, 3.9
- Resolver-to-digital converter, 6.76-79
- see also: RDC
- Resonant circuit, from power line decoupling, 12.80
- Response curves, filters, 8.31-41
- RF/IF circuit, 4.1-74
- analog multiplier, 4.13-20
 - digitally controlled variable gain amplifier, 4.38-39
 - frequency synthesis, 4.41-50
 - aliasing in DDS system, 4.45-46
 - amplitude modulation in DDS system, 4.47
 - DDS, 4.41-44
 - DDS system as ADC clock driver, 4.46- 47
 - SPDR considerations, 4.47-49
- logarithmic amplifier, 4.21-28
- mixer, 4.3-10
- basic operation, 4.8-9
 - diode-ring, 4.6-8
 - ideal, 4.3-6
- modulator, 4.11
- PLLs, 4.51-74
- charge pump leakage currents, 4.70-71
 - closing the loop, 4.64-66
 - feedback counter N, 4.56-58
 - fractional-N synthesizer, 4.59-60
 - Leeson's equation, 4.62-63
 - noise in oscillator system, 4.60
 - phase noise measurement, 4.67-69
 - phase noise in voltage-controlled-oscillator, 4.61
 - reference counter, 4.56
 - reference spurs, 4.69-70
 - synthesizer basic building blocks, 4.53-56
- True Power detectors, 4.29-31
- variable gain amplifier, 4.33
- voltage controlled amplifier, 4.33-34
- X-amp, 4.35-38
- RFI:
- analog circuit sensitivity, 11.31
 - and circuitry, 11.30-33
 - coupling, 11.31
- RFI (cont)
- protection techniques, summary, 11.34
 - sensitivity, terminology, 11.30
- RGB signal, digitizing, with 4:1 mux, circuit, 7.44
- Rich, A., 11.50
- Rich, Alan, 12.51, 12.75
- Ringing, 1.65, 7.18, 9.34, 9.39, 12.32, 12.80-81, 13.15, 13.35
- filter, 8.19
- Ripple, 1.66
- Ripple current:
- electrolytic capacitor, 9.74-75
 - input, 9.77
 - output, 9.76
- Rise time:
- graph, 6.177
 - op amp, 1.70
 - timing specification, 6.177
- RLC circuit, diagram, 8.6
- RMS:
- definition, 2.83
 - explicit computation, circuit, 2.83
 - noise:
 - op amp, 1.53-54
 - vs. peak to peak voltage, comparison chart, 1.53
 - wideband measurement, circuit, 2.84
- RMS-to-dc converter, 2.83-86
- Roberge, J.K., 1.81
- Robotics, using resolvers and synchros, 6.76
- Roche, P.J., 3.28
- Root-mean-square, see: RMS
- Root-sum-of-squares, total noise, 1.49
- Rosenbaum, R., 13.31
- Rotary variable differential transformer, 3.5
- Rotational sensor, 3.7
- Rouse Ball, W.W., 6.81
- RTD, 3.47-51, 3.96
- current excitation warning, 3.48
 - definition, 3.47
 - interfaced to high resolution ADC, diagram, 3.50
 - Kelvin connection, 3.48-49
 - resistance vs. temperature, 3.47
 - temperature sensor, characteristics, 3.30
 - voltage drop error, 3.48
- RTI CMR, calculation, 2.24
- Ruscak, Steve, 6.175
- Russell, Frederick A., 1.79
- Ruthroff transformer, 4.18
- Ruthroff, C.L., 2.114, 4.10
- Rutten, Ivo W.J.M., 6.83
- RVDT, 3.5
- S**
- S Series Surface Mount Current Sensing Resistors, 9.26

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- S-plane:
 - filter, 8.5-7
 - pole and zero plot, 8.6
- Saber model, advantage, 13.17
- SAE Standard J113, 11.25
- SAE Standard J551, 11.25
- Sallen-Key filter, 8.72-74, 8.85, 13.63
 - Band-pass:
 - design equations, 8.91
 - diagram, 8.73
 - High-pass:
 - design equations, 8.90
 - diagram, 8.73
 - implementation, circuit, 8.123, 8.126
 - limitations, 8.114-117
 - low-pass, 13.66-67
 - design equations, 8.89
 - diagram, 8.72
 - notch, 8.74
- Q-sensitive, 8.72
 - voltage control voltage source, 8.72
- Sallen-Key topology, highpass
 - transformation, 8.128-129
- Sallen, R.P., 8.72, 8.143
- Sample mode, 6.48
- Sample-and-hold amplifier, see: SHA
- Sample-to-hold offset, definition, 6.173
- Sample-to-sample variation, in CCD, 3.66
- Sampled data system:
 - baseband antialiasing filters, 5.26-28
 - block diagram, 5.21
 - coding and quantizing, 5.1-20
 - bipolar codes, 5.6-10
 - complimentary codes, 5.10
 - DAC and ADC static transfer functions, 5.11-19
 - DC errors, 5.11-19
 - unipolar codes, 5.4-6
 - fundamentals, 5.1-32
 - Nyquist criteria, 5.24-26
 - sampling theory, 5.21-32
 - SHA, 5.22-23
 - undersampling, 5.28-29
- Sampling, and bandwidth, 5.29
- Sampling ADC, 5.22
- Sampling aperture, 6.156-159
- Sampling clock:
 - distribution, ground planes, circuit, 12.65
 - grounding, 12.64
 - PCB, 12.3
- Sampling clock jitter:
 - and aperture jitter:
 - graph, 6.158
 - SNR, graph, 6.159
 - effect on ADC SNR, 12.64
 - effect on SNR, 7.57
 - and SNR, quantization noise, DNL, and input noise, graph, 6.160
- Sampling theory, 5.21-32
- Samueli, Henry, 4.73
- Sanyo Corporation, 9.79
- SAR ADC, 6.42, 6.45-47
 - algorithm, 6.49
 - basic:
 - diagram, 6.45
 - timing diagram, 6.46
 - missing codes, 6.121
- Sauerwald, Mark, 12.51, 12.75, 12.82
- Scaled references, voltage, 7.16-17
- Scannell, J.R., 3.28
- Schaevitz, Herman, 3.27
- Schelleng, John C., 6.81
- Schindler, H.R., 6.80
- Schmidt, Ernest D.D., 3.27
- Schmitt trigger circuit, 2.41
- Schottky diode, 1.27, 1.77, 2.29, 6.30, 7.49-50, 9.54-55, 9.57, 9.93-94, 11.5, 11.8-9, 12.69
 - manufacturers, 9.80
- Schottky noise, 1.49
- Schottky-barrier diode, 4.6
- Schreier, R., 2.127
- Schreier, Richard, 6.114
- Schultz, Donald G., 1.80, 1.81
- Schwartz, Tom, 1.79
- Scott-T transformer, 6.77
- SCR, 1.76
- Sears, R.W., 5.20, 6.80
- Second and third-order intercept points, definition, 6.144
- Second-order allpass filter:
 - design equations, 8.107
 - diagram, 8.87
- Second-order intercept point, distortion, 1.61-63
- Second-order noise, model, 1.56
- Second-order system:
 - noise gain, 1.57
 - noise and signal gain, graph, 1.58
- Seebeck coefficient, 3.47
 - thermocouple, 3.37, 3.41
- Segmentation, 6.20
- Segmented current-output DAC:
 - 6-bit, based on 3-bit thermometer DACs, diagram, 6.21
 - resistor and current-source based, diagrams, 6.20
- Segmented DAC, 6.20-22
- Segmented string DAC, 6.5-7
 - with cascaded Kelvin DACs, 6.20
 - unbuffered, diagram, 6.7
- Segmented voltage-output DAC, diagrams, 6.6
- Seitzer, Dieter, 6.83
- Selection guide:
 - for data converter, 6.207
 - data sheet, example, 6.210
- Selection tree, op amp, 1.97-98

- Semiconductor:
- junction temperature, 1.89
 - temperature sensor, 3.31-33
 - advantages, 3.31
 - basic relationships, diagram, 3.31
 - characteristics, 3.30
- Sense connection, and feedback, 12.7
- Sensor, 3.1-102
- accelerometer, 3.15-18
 - fault, 11.1
 - Hall effect magnetic, 3.6-8
 - Inductosyn, 3.13-14
 - positional, 3.1-28
 - precision, and cable shielding, 11.49
 - resolver, 3.9-12
 - semiconductor temperature, 3.31-33
 - synchro, 3.9-12
 - temperature, 3.29-64
 - current and voltage output, 3.34-35
 - current-out, 3.33
 - digital output, 3.56-58
 - nonlinear transfer functions, 3.29
- Separate analog and digital grounds, 12.55
- SEPIC converter, circuit, 9.44
- Serial timing diagram, DAC, example, 6.200
- Serial-Gray converter, 6.59
- Setpoint controller, 3.58-61
- resistor, equation, 3.58
- Settling time, 6.161-162
- ADC, feedthrough, 6.174
 - critical in multiplexed applications, diagram, 6.162
 - DAC, 6.167-168
 - definition, 6.167
 - graph, 6.167
 - function of time constant, various resolutions, table, 6.162
 - graph, 1.69
 - multiplexer, circuit and equations, 7.34
 - op amp, definition, 1.69-70
 - PCB, dielectric absorption, 12.20
 - SHA, 7.54
- Settling time calculator, 13.38
- Setup time, timing specification, 6.177
- 74ACTQ240, Fairchild part, 12.46
- 74FCT3807/ 74FCT3807A, IDT part, 12.46
- SFDR, 6.138-140
- DAC, 6.170-172
 - test setup, 6.171
 - definition, 1.64
 - graph, 6.139
 - in-band, 6.139
 - out-of-band, 6.139
 - RF/IF circuit, 4.47-49
- SHA, 5.22-23
- basic circuit, 7.52
 - basic operation, 7.52-53
 - bias current compensation, 1.40
 - capacitor, 7.52
- SHA (cont)
- circuit, 7.51-63
 - internal timing, 7.55
 - feedthrough, definition, 6.174
 - function, 5.22-23
 - hold mode, 7.60
 - specification, 7.58-59
 - internal, for IC ADC, 7.59-62
 - overvoltage, 11.1
 - in SAR ADC, 6.45-46
 - specifications, 7.53-62
 - track mode, 7.60
 - specifications, 7.53-54
 - waveforms, graph, 7.55
 - waveforms and definitions, 6.156
- Shannon, C.E., 5.32, 6.175
- Shannon, Claude, 5.24
- Shannon, Claude E., 6.83
- SHARC DSP, output rise times and fall times, graph, 12.43
- Sheingold, Dan, 1.79, 1.80, 2.114, 2.115, 3.27, 3.64, 4.20, 4.28, 5.20, 6.84, 6.88, 6.176, 7.21
- Shielding:
- cables, 11.47-49
 - connection, low frequency threats, 11.47
 - effectiveness:
 - calculation, 11.46
 - compromised by openings, 11.43
 - materials, skin depths and impedance, table, 11.45
 - mechanism, 11.42-46
 - reflection and absorption, 11.42
 - Shock, immunity, 3.25-26
 - Short-circuit current, op amp, 1.45-46
 - Short Form Designers Guide, 1.96, 6.207
 - Shunt, voltage reference, 7.2-3
 - Sigma-delta, vs. delta-sigma, 6.88-89
 - Sigma-delta ADC:
 - basics, 6.90-96
 - decimation, graph, 6.91
 - digital filtering, graph, 6.91
 - first-order, circuit, 6.92
 - grounding, 12.67
 - high speed clock, grounding, 12.54
 - internal digital filter, 7.17
 - multibit, circuit, 6.87
 - noise shaping, graph, 6.91
 - oversampling, graph, 6.91
 - as oversampling converter, 5.27-28
 - second-order, circuit, 6.95
 - single bit, circuit, 6.87
 - switched capacitor input, reference load, circuit, 7.18 - Sigma-delta converter, 6.85-114
 - Band-pass, 6.108-109
 - high level of user programmability, 6.11
 - high resolution measurement, 6.103-107
 - historical perspective, 6.85-89
 - MASH, 6.101-102

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- Sigma-delta converter (cont)
 - multibit, 6.98-100
 - block diagram, 6.98
- Sigma-delta DAC, 6.22, 6.109-110
 - multibit, diagram, 6.109
 - single-bit, diagram, 6.109
- Sigma-delta modulator:
 - Class-D audio power amplifier, 2.107-08
 - first-order, idling patterns, 6.97
 - higher order loops, 6.98
 - output, repetitive bit pattern, 6.97
 - oversampling vs. SNR, graph, 6.96
 - quantization noise, 6.96
 - second-order, idling patterns, 6.97
 - shape quantization noise, graph, 6.95
 - simplified frequency domain linearized model, 6.94
 - waveforms, 6.93
- Sign magnitude code, 4-bit converter, 5.6, 5.9
- Sign magnitude converter, 5.13
- Signal, phase, filter effect, 8.3
- Signal gain, op amp, 1.14
- Signal input, RFI coupling, 11.31
- Signal lead, voltage drop, 12.7
- Signal output, RFI coupling, 11.31
- Signal return current, 12.7-9
- Signal to noise ratio, see: SNR
- Signal trace routing, nonideal and improved, diagrams, 12.22
- Signal-to-noise ratio, see: SNR
- Signal-to-noise-and-distortion ratio, see: SINAD
- Signore, B.P. Del, 6.113
- Silicon controlled rectifier, see: SCR
- Silicon Detector Corporation, 3.68
- Silicon junction diode, 4.6
- Silicon switch, in PGA, 2.87
- Siliconix Inc., 9.79
- Simple calculators, 13.33-68
- Simpson, Chester, 9.26
- Simulation, 13.3-32
 - ADIsimADC, 13.18-25
 - ADIsimPLL, 13.26-29
 - ADSpice op amp macromodels, 13.5-13
 - IBIS model, 13.17
 - macromodel vs. micromodel, 13.4-5
 - model familiarity, 13.14
 - model support, 13.17
 - not breadboarding replacement, 13.13
 - parasitics, 13.13
 - PCB parasitics, 13.14-16
 - SABER model, 13.17
 - Spice, 13.3
 - Spice support, 13.17
- Simultaneous sampling system, using SHA, 7.51
- SINAD, definition, 6.136-137
- Sinc ($\sin(x)/x$) curve, normalized, graph, 6.36
- Sine wave, aliased, 5.24-25
- Singer, Larry, 6.175
- Single-pole filter:
 - High-pass, design equations, 8.88
 - Low-pass, design equations, 8.88
- Single-pole RC:
 - active blocks, 8.64
 - construction, 8.64
- Single-pole response, op amp, 1.11-12
- Single-supply:
 - biasing:
 - circuit, 1.23
 - headroom issues, 1.24
 - op amp, 1.20-22
 - circuit design, 1.23-24
- Single-channel digital isolator, 2.42-46
- Single-Chip Direct Digital Synthesis vs. the Analog PLL, 4.50
- Single-ended current-to-voltage conversion, 6.27
- Single-ended primary inductance (SEPIC) converter, circuit, 9.44
- Sin(x)/x (sinc), 6.36
- 60 Hz notch filter, 8.141-142
 - response, graph, 8.142
- 60 Hz twin-T notch filter, circuit, 8.141
- 68HC11, microcontroller, 3.57
- Skin effect, 12.33-34, 12.73
 - PCB conductor, diagrams, 12.33-34
- Slattery, B., 11.50
- Slattery, W., 8.144
- Sleep, 6.42
- Sleep operation, 9.51
- Slew rate:
 - CFB op amp, 1.19
 - converter, 13.23
 - and full-power bandwidth, 1.66
 - op amp, 8.127
 - definition, 1.64-65
 - SHA, 7.54
- Slewing time, DAC settling time, 6.167
- Slope clipping, 6.86
- Slot antenna, EMI, 11.29
- Slot and board radiation, EMI, 11.27
- Small signal bandwidth, ADC, 6.137
- Smith, B.D., 6.37, 6.59, 6.81, 6.82
- Smith, Lewis, 1.80
- Smith, Paul, 7.84
- Snelgrove, M., 6.114
- SNR:
 - DAC, 6.170-172
 - measurement, analog spectrum analyzer, 6.172
 - definition, 1.63, 6.136-137
 - and sampling clock jitter, quantization noise, DNL, and input noise, graph, 6.160
- SNR-without-harmonics, 6.137
- SNR/THD/SINAD calculator, 13.34-35
 - screen, 13.35
- Snubber, 9.35, 9.39

- Soakage, 10.11
 Socket, 13.87-88
 Soderquist, Donn, 1.80
 Sodini, C.G., 6.113
 SOIC, sample guard layout, 12.17-19
 Solder-Mount prototyping board, 13.85
 advantages, 13.85
 illustration, 13.85
 Solomon, Jim, 9.26
 Solutions bulletin, front page, sample, 6.208
 Sonet/SDH OC-48 with Forward Error Correction, using AD8152, 7.46
 SOT23, amp footprint, 12.17
 Source termination:
 bidirectional transmission between SHARC DSPs, 12.48
 microstrip transmission lines, 12.46
 Span, definition, 6.125
 Sparkle codes:
 ADC, 6.163-166
 definition, 6.164
 Specification page, data sheet, example, 6.183-184
 Specification tables, for op amp, 1.83-89
 Specifications, defining, 6.115-116
 Spectrum analyzer:
 measuring DAC SNR, 6.172
 output, 4.68
 for phase noise measurement, 4.68
 Spice, 13.3
 definition, 13.1
 SPICE2-G, 13.1
 Sprague 595D-series, electrolytic capacitor, 9.75
 Sprague, 9.79
 Spurious-free dynamic range, see: SFDR
 SSM-2018:
 low-noise low distortion VCA, 2.98
 block diagram, 2.98
 distortion characteristics, 2.98
 SSM-2019:
 microphone preamplifier:
 circuit, 2.95
 input, 2.95
 SSM-2141:
 monolithic IC line receiver, 2.102
 gain accuracy, 2.103
 SSM-2141/2143, THD + N performance, 2.104-105
 SSM-2142:
 balanced line driver, 2.103-104
 block diagram, 2.104
 SSM-2143:
 monolithic IC line receiver, 2.102
 CMR and THD, graphs, 2.103
 SSM-2160, VCA with DAC, block diagram, 2.100
 SSM-2165:
 microphone preamplifier:
 block diagram, 2.96
 transfer characteristics, 2.96
 SSM-2211:
 speaker driver power amplifier:
 application circuit, 2.97
 performance, 2.97
 Stable-dielectric ceramic, capacitor, 10.14
 Stacked-film capacitor, 9.72-73
 characteristics, 10.4-6
 Staffin, R., 6.80
 Standard input stage, differential pair, 1.21
 Standard negative-feedback control system model, diagram, 4.51
 Standard response:
 Butterworth filter, 8.21
 filters, 8.21-54
 Standby, 6.42
 Star connection, damping resistor, 12.45
 Star ground, 12.54
 mixed-signal ICs, 12.66
 Stata, Ray, 1.79
 State variable filter, 8.77-78
 (A), design equations, 8.95
 advantages, 8.137
 (B), notch, design equations, 8.96
 (C), all-pass, design equations, 8.97
 diagram, 8.77
 digitally controlled, circuit, 8.138
 digitally programmable, 8.137-140
 implementation, circuit, 8.124
 op amp functions, 8.114
 redrawn, circuit, 8.137
 Static transfer function, 6.117-127
 Step response:
 filter, 8.19
 definition, 8.19
 Step-down (buck) converter:
 basic:
 diagram, 9.31
 waveforms, 9.32
 Step-up (boost) converter, 9.36-41
 basic:
 circuit, 9.37
 waveforms, 9.37
 discontinuous mode, waveform, 9.39
 input/output relationship, 9.38
 point of discontinuous operation, 9.40
 Stopband:
 filter, 8.1
 frequency, 8.2
 Stop, Russell, 6.83, 7.63
 Storch, L., 8.143
 Stout, D., 1.81
 Straight binary code, 5.4
 Strain gage, 3.69-70, 5.2
 Bonder wire, 3.90-91
 Foil, 3.90-91
 Semiconductor, 3.92
 Also see load cell
 Stray capacitance, 9.34
 in mixed-signal IC, 12.60-61

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- String DAC, 6.4-5
 segmented, 6.5-7
Stripline transmission line, in PCB, 11.39
Subranging ADC, 6.52-57
 improper trimming, errors, 5.18
 input residue waveforms, diagram, 6.53
 missing codes, graph, 6.53
 N-bit two-stage, diagram, 6.52
 pipeline stage, error correction,
 diagram, 6.54
 trimming error, graphs, 6.121
- Subtractor:
 definition, 2.8
 op amp, circuit, 2.9
- Successive approximation register, see: SAR
- Successive detection log amp, 2.56, 4.23
 linearity, graph, 4.24
 with log and limiter outputs, diagram, 4.23
- Successive approximation ADC, 6.12, 6.37
 grounding, 12.54
 transient load, graph and circuit, 7.19
- Sumida, 9.79
- Super-beta op amp, 1.43
- Super-beta transistor, input, 1.39
- Superheterodyne radio receiver, diagram, 4.1
- Superheterodyne radio transmitter, diagram, 4.1
- Superposition, filter, 8.5
- Supply range, voltage reference, 7.13-14
- Supply voltage, op amp, 1.19-20, 1.44
- Surface microstrip, 12.38
 delay constant, 12.39
 rules of thumb, 12.39
- Surface zener, 7.8
- Surface-mount multilayer ceramics,
 decoupling, 12.77
- Swanson, E.J., 6.113
- Swartzel, Karl D., Jr., 1.79
- Sweetland, Karl, 2.124, 6.113
- Switch:
 analog, 7.23-50
 digital, crosspoint, 7.46
 duty cycle, 9.33
 duty ratio, 9.33
 parasitic latchup, 7.47-50
 power MOSFET, buck and boost converters,
 circuits, 9.56
 thermostatic, 3.58-60
 video, 7.42-44
 crosspoint, 7.45
 in voltage converter, 9.87
- Switch capacitance, retained charge, 7.32
- Switch control, gated oscillator, circuit, 9.52
- Switch mode power supply, 10.23
- Switch mode regulator, 9.27-80
 advantages, 9.27-28
 diode and switch considerations, 9.54-57
 ideal step-down (buck) converter, 9.31-36
 inductor and capacitor fundamentals,
 9.28-30
- Switch mode regulators (cont)
 limitations, 9.27
 power management, 9.27-80
 ripple currents, 9.28
 topology, basic, 9.27
- Switch modulation, 9.47-48
 control techniques, 9.48-51
 pulse width modulation, 9.47
- Switched capacitor:
 unregulated, inverter and doubler, 9.87- 88
 voltage converter, 9.81-96
 advantages, 9.82
 inverter and doubler, circuits, 9.81
 power loss, 9.90-91
 power management, 9.81-96
 voltage inverter, circuit, 9.87
- Switched-capacitor DAC, 6.47
- Switcher, nonisolated, topologies, 9.44
- Switching capacitor, characteristics, 10.4-5
- Switching electrolytic capacitor, 9.72-73
- Switching regulator:
 capacitor role, 9.69
 inductor choice, 9.57-69
 input filtering, diagram, 9.77
 output filtering, diagram, 9.76
- Switching time, DAC settling time, 6.167
- Sylvan, John, 2.114
- Symmetric stripline, PCB transmission line,
 12.40-41
- Symmetrical bipolar voltage, 1.44
- Synchro, 3.9-12, 5.2, 6.76-79
 diagram, 3.9, 6.76
 uses, 3.9
- Synchronous rectifier, 9.28
- Synchronous VFC, 6.68
 diagram, 6.70
 nonlinearity, graph, 6.72
 quantized, 6.72
 waveforms, 6.71
- System Applications Guide, 2.114, 11.50

T

- T-Tech, Inc., 13.91, 13.92
- Tadewald, T., 12.51
- Talambiras, Robert P., 6.81, 6.83
- Tantalum capacitor:
 advantages, 10.14
 characteristics, 10.4-5
 impedance vs. frequency, graph, 10.8
 Spice model, 10.8
- Tantalum electrolytic capacitor, 9.72-73
 characteristics, 10.5
 comparison chart, 8.113
- Tantalum Electrolytic Capacitor SPICE
Models, 10.27
- Tantalum Electrolytic and Ceramic Capacitor
Families, 9.78, 10.27
- Tant, M.J., 6.175
- Tchebycheff, see: Chebyshev

- A Technical Tutorial on Digital Signal Synthesis, 4.50
- Teflon capacitor:
characteristics, 10.5
comparison chart, 8.113
- Telian, D., 13.31
- Temes, Gabor C., 2.127, 6.113
- Temperature:
change, error source, 10.15
measurement, 3.29-30
microprocessor monitoring, 3.61-63
monitoring, by microprocessor, 3.61-63
passive component, filter, 8.110
- Temperature coefficient:
definition, 6.123-124
see also: Tempco
- Temperature retrace, resistor, 10.17
- Temperature sensor:
current and voltage output, 3.34-35
digital output, 3.56-58
- Temperature-related gain error, from mismatched resistor, 10.15
- A 10.7 MHz, 120 dB Logarithmic Amp, 4.40
- Terman, Frederick E., 1.79, 1.80
- Termination, microstrip transmission lines, circuits, 12.46
- THD + N, definition, 1.60, 6.135-136
- THD, definition, 1.60, 6.135-136
- Thermal Coastline packaging, 9.18-19
internal details, 9.19
for op amp, 12.85
- Thermal EMF, resistor, 10.18
- Thermal hysteresis, XFET reference, 7.10
- Thermal management, 12.83-96
PCB, 12.83-96
- Thermal noise, resistor, 10.21-22
- Thermal performance, comparison of op amp packaging, graph, 12.90
- Thermal relationships, basic, table, 12.84
- Thermal resistance, 12.83-84
design considerations, 12.88
LDO regulators, 9.17-19
measured between junction and ambient air, 12.85
op amp, 1.78
package-dependent, 12.85
- Thermistor, 3.52-55
amplifier, linearized, diagram, 3.55
definition, 3.52
Kelvin connection, 3.52
nonlinearity and temperature range, 3.53
NTC, linearization, graph, 3.54
resistance characteristics, 3.52
temperature coefficient, graph, 3.53
temperature sensor, characteristics, 3.30
- Thermocouple:
auto-zero amplifier, 3.45-46
sampling phase diagrams, 3.45-46
basic principles, diagrams, 3.38
- Thermocouple (cont)
cold-junction compensation, 3.36
junction materials, table, 3.36
output, 5.2
output voltages for Types J, K, and S, graph, 3.37
principles, 3.36-44
Seebeck coefficient vs. temperature, graph, 3.38
temperature measurement, 3.39
temperature sensor, characteristics, 3.30
terminated leads, isothermal block, 3.41
Type J, 3.36-37
Type K, 3.37, 3.41
Type S, 3.36-37
 Seebeck coefficient, 3.47
 vs. temperature, 3.47
- Thermocouple effect, resistor, 10.18
- Thermoelectric effect, resistor, 10.18-20
- Thermoelectric emf, 3.39
- Thermometer code, 6.50
- Thermometer DAC, 6.9-11
current-output, current sources, diagram, 6.10
diagram, 6.5
high speed, complementary current outputs, diagram, 6.11
- Thermostatic switch, 3.58-60, 3.58-61
- Thevenin equivalent output voltage, 2.63
- Thevenin equivalent resistance, 13.8
- Thevenin impedance, 12.45
- Thevenin resistance, 9.14
- Thevenin source, 13.45
- Thick film resistor:
comparison chart, 8.112
table, 10.21
- Thin film laser trimming, for DAC, 6.99
- Thin film resistor:
comparison chart, 8.112
table, 10.21
- Third order intercept point:
determination, 1.63
distortion, 1.61-63
variation with frequency, 1.62
- 13dB small signal bandwidth, op amp, definition, 1.66
- Thomas, L.C., 8.79, 8.143
- Three op amp in-amp, 2.12-14
single +5 V supply restrictions, circuit, 2.14
- Three-terminal voltage reference, 7.2
- Time, EMI, 11.28
- Time domain response:
filter, 8.18-19
impulse response, 8.18-19
step response, 8.19
- Timing specifications, 6.177-179
data sheet, example, 6.185-187
- TMP01:
dual setpoint temperature controller, 3.59-60
diagram, 3.60

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

- TMP03/TMP04:
 digital out temperature sensor:
 diagram, 3.56
 output format, 3.57
- TMP04, interfacing to microcontroller, 3.58
- TMP35:
 temperature sensor, for cold junction compensation, 3.42
 voltage output sensor, 3.41-42, 3.44
- TO-99 metal can package device, 12.17
- Tolerance, voltage reference, 7.13
- Toomey, P., 8.144
- Total effective input noise, for ADC, calculation from SNR, 6.151
- Total harmonic distortion, see: THD
- Total harmonic distortion plus noise, see: THD + N
- Total input offset voltage, in-amp, definition, 2.23
- Total noise:
 calculation, 1.50, 1.56
 op amp, 1.49-51
- Total offset voltage, calculation, 1.41
- Total output noise:
 calculation, 2.27
 calculations, 1.55-59
- Total output offset error, calculation, 1.41-42
- Total output rms noise, op amp, 1.59
- Total rms jitter, 6.159
 SHA, 7.57
- Total unadjusted error, definition, 6.127
- Tow, J., 8.79, 8.143
- Trace:
 conductor, resistance, 12.5
 embedding, 12.42
 PCB, 12.5-52
- Track mode, 6.48
- Track mode linearity, ADC with SHA, 7.61
- Track-and-hold circuit, 7.51
- Track-to-hold mode:
 SHA:
 errors, graph, 7.54
 specifications, 7.54-57
- Tracking ADC, 6.66-67
 diagram, 6.67
- Transconductance multiplier, basic, circuit diagram, 4.15
- Transducer, temperature, characteristics, table, 3.30
- Transfer characteristic slope, log amp, 4.24
- Transfer function, high-pass filter, 8.8-9
- Transformer:
 common-mode power line isolation, EMI protection, 11.37
 in isolation amplifier, 2.33-34
 reset, 9.46
 rotating, 3.10
- Transient load, voltage reference, 7.1
- Transient power-line disturbance, 11.35
- Transient response:
 ADC:
 definition, 6.161
 graph, 6.161
- Transient voltage suppressor, 2.29
- Transimpedance, definition, 1.32
- Transimpedance amp, 1.17, 1.32
- Transistor, input, 1.27
- Transistor/op amp log amp, disadvantages, 4.21
- Transitional filter, characteristics, 8.24
- Translinear multiplier, four-quadrant, circuit diagram, 4.17
- Translinear variable gain cell, diagram, 4.33
- Transmission line, 12.35
 driving, 13.37
 microstrip, 12.35
- PCB, symmetric stripline, 12.40-41
- termination:
 ECL, 12.48
 and propagation delay, rule, 12.43
- Transmit TxDAC family, 6.172
- Transresistance, definition, 1.32
- Travis, Bill, 3.27
- Trefleaven, D., 8.144
- Trench-isolation, LLCMOS switch, 7.50
- Triboelectric charging, 11.13-14
- Triboelectric effect, 11.1
- Trietley, Harry L., 3.27
- Trimming:
 errors, 6.121
 voltage reference, 7.13
- Trimming potentiometer, 10.22
- Trimpot, 10.22
- True Power circuit, 4.2
- True Power detector, RF/IF circuit, 4.29-31
- True log, architecture, 4.21
- True log amp, 2.56
 structure and performance, diagram, 4.23
- Tschebychev, see: Chebyshev
- Tschebyscheff, see: Chebyshev
- TTE, Inc., 5.32
- Tuned circuit, ringing, 12.80
- Turney, William J., 6.114
- Twin-T notch filter:
 design equations, 8.101
 diagram, 8.81
- Two op amp in-amp:
 circuit, 2.18
 CMR, 2.19
- Two amp ion amp (cont)
 input impedance, 2.18
 single-supply restrictions, circuits, 2.19-20
- Two-terminal voltage reference, 7.2
- Two-tone IMD, 6.141
- Twos complement code, 4-bit converter, 5.6, 5.8
- TxDAC, 6.34
 oversampling interpolating, block diagram, 6.35

- TxDAC series, high-speed CMOS DACs, 12.94
 Type 5MC Metallized Polycarbonate Capacitor, 9.78, 10.27
 Type 5250 and 6000-101K chokes, 10.27
 Type EXCEL leaded ferrite bead EMI Filter, and type EXC L leadless ferrite bead, 10.27
 Type HFQ Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitor and Type V Stacked Polyester Film Capacitor, 9.78, 10.27
 Type-2 servo loop, 6.79
- U**
 Undersampling, 5.28-29
 antialiasing filters, 5.29-31
 within Nyquist zone, 5.31
 Unipolar 3-bit ADC, transfer function, 5.5, 5.12
 Unipolar 3-bit DAC, transfer function, 5.5, 5.12
 Unipolar code, 5.4-6
 binary, 4-bit converter, 5.4
 quantization uncertainty, 5.6
 Unipolar converter, 5.12-13
 Unipolar power supply, 9.1
 Unlooped ground, 12.9
- V**
 Valkenburg, M.E. Van, 8.143
 Valley control, 9.51
 Van de Plassche, R.J., 6.112
 Van de Plassche, Rudy J., 6.83
 Van de Weg, H., 6.112
 Van der Grift, Rob E.J., 6.83
 Van der Veen, Martien, 6.83
 Van Mierlo, S., 6.112
 Van Valkenburg, M.E., 8.143
 Variable gain amplifier, see: VGA
 Variable Gain Amplifiers Enable Cost Effective IF Sampling Receiver Designs, 4.40
 Variable integrator, digital, improved, circuit, 8.140
 VCA:
 audio application, 2.98-100
 liner-in-dB gain, 4.35
 RF/IF circuit, 4.33-34
 translinear, 4.33
 VCO, 3.12
 phase noise vs. frequency offset, 4.63
 in PLL, 4.52
 in resolver, 6.78
 transfer function, graph, 4.53
 VCO Designers' Handbook, 4.73
 VDE 0871 compliance, 11.23
 Vector Electronic Company, 13.91, 13.92
 Vectorscope, signal displays, 1.74
 Veen, Martien van der, 6.83
 Verster, T.C., 6.82
 VFB, advantages, 1.19
 VFB op amp:
 basic operation, 1.4-5
 Bode plot, 1.16, 1.31
 Closed-loop gain, 1.13
 common-mode input impedance, specification, 1.42
 current noise, 1.49
 gain-bandwidth product, 1.11, 1.67
 inverting and noninverting configurations, 1.5-9
 loop gain, 1.15
 noise gain, 1.14-15
 open-loop gain, 1.9-10
 phase margin, 1.13
 signal gain, 1.14
 stability criteria, 1.11-12
 VFC:
 architecture:
 charge-balance, 6.68
 current-steering multivibrator, 6.68
 definition, 6.68-72
 waveforms, 6.71
 VFO, architecture, 6.68
 VGA:
 digitally controlled, 4.38-39
 RF/IF circuit, 4.33-40
 voltage controlled amplifier, 4.33-34
 VHDL.org, 13.31
 Vibration, immunity, 3.25-26
 Video:
 applications, differential gain, 1.73
 crosspoint switch, 7.45
 flat bandwidth, 1.66
 multiplexer, 7.42-44
 switch, 7.42-44
 crosspoint, 7.45
 Video DAC, 6.23
 Video Op Amp, 1.79
 Virtual ground, op amp, 1.7
 Viswanathan, T.R., 6.82
 Vito, Tom, 6.175
 Vizmuller, P., 4.73
 Vladimirescu, A., 13.31, 13.91
 Vladimirescu, Andrei, 13.31, 13.91
 Voltage controlled amplifier, see: VCA
 Voltage controlled oscillator, see: VCO
 Voltage doubler:
 circuit, 9.81
 operation, 9.88-89
 power losses, circuit, 9.91
 waveforms, 9.89
 Voltage drop:
 coupled circuit, 12.8
 and grounding, 12.8
 Voltage feedback, see: VFB
 Voltage feedforward, 9.49
 Voltage inverter:
 circuit, 9.81
 operation, 9.88-89

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

voltage inverter (cont)
power losses, circuit, 9.90
use, 9.83
waveforms, 9.88

Voltage noise, op amp, 1.47

Voltage output sensor:
packaging, thermal response, 3.35
ratiometric, diagram, 3.34

Voltage plane, advantages, 12.56-57

Voltage reference:
architectures, characteristics, table,
7.11
diode, circuits, 7.2
diode-based, circuits, 7.2
noise, 7.1
precision, 7.1-2
pulse current response, 7.17-19
shunt, 7.2
specifications, 7.13-16
three-terminal, 7.2
three-terminal hookup, schematic diagram,
7.11-12
two-terminal, 7.2
types, 7.2-3

Voltage sensitivity, resistor, 10.20

Voltage standing wave ratio, filters, 8.26

Voltage-mode R-2R ladder network DAC,
diagram, 6.18

Voltage-output DAC, diagram, 6.5

Voltage-to-frequency converter, as
transmitter, 2.42

Voluntary Control Council for Interference,
11.23

V rms/dBm/dBu/dBv calculator:
screen, 13.33
use, 13.33

W

Wagner, Richard, 1.80

Wainwright Instruments, 13.84

Wainwright Instruments GmbH, 13.91, 13.92

Wainwright Instruments Inc., 13.91, 13.92

Waldhauer, F.D., 6.82

Waltman, Ron, 6.175

Watkins, Tim, 13.92

Waveform:

bipolar, 1.23

Waveform, (cont)

effects on intercept point, chart, 4.26

nonlinear, equation, 8.16-17

Weaver, Lindsay A., 4.73

Webster, John G., 3.27, 3.64

Weg, H. Van de, 6.112

Welland, D.R., 6.113

Wenzel Associates, Inc., 12.65

West, Julian M., 1.79

Wheable, Desmond, 6.84

Wheatstone bridge, 3.70-71

White noise, 1.54

source, 1.48

White noise signal, input bandwidth limit, 13.52

Wide codes, in ADC, 5.18

Wideband amplifier, 2.123

Wideband CDMA:

adjacent channel leakage ratio, 6.145-146

graph, 6.145

adjacent channel power ratio, 6.145-146

Widlar, Bob, 7.21, 9.26

Williams, A.B., 8.143

Williamsen, M., 8.144

Williams, Jim, 13.91, 13.92

Window comparator, 2.69

Wire microstrip, 12.36

transmission line, 12.36

impedance, calculation, 12.37

Wirewound resistor:

comparison chart, 8.112

parasitics, 10.17-18

table, 10.21

Witte, Robert A., 6.175

Wold, Ivar, 6.84

Wong, James, 3.64

Woodward, Charles E., 6.80, 6.175

Woofer-midrange-tweeter analogy, for RFI

low-pass filter design, 11.32

Wooley, B.A., 6.113

Wooley, Bruce, 6.113

Word:

parallel, 5.2

serial, 5.2

Worst harmonic, definition, 6.135-136

Wynne, J., 11.50

X

X-AMP, 4.35-38

block diagram, 4.35

RF/IF circuit, 4.35-38

schematic, 4.36

total input-referred noise, 4.37

transfer function, 4.36

X-AMP, A New 45 dB, 500 MHz Variable-Gain

Amplifier (VGA) Simplifies Adaptive

Receiver Designs, 4.40

XFET reference, 7.9-12

architecture, 7.10

table, 7.11

basic topology, circuit, 7.10

drift, 7.13

pinchoff voltages, 7.9

thermal hysteresis, 7.10

Y

Yasuda, Y., 6.112

Yester, Francis R., Jr., 6.114

Young, Joe, 6.83, 7.63

Z

- Zang, Lingli, 2.127
Zener, buried, drift, 7.13
Zener diode, 1.34, 11.35
 break-down, 7.3
 circuit, 7.2-3
 EMI protection, 11.35
 monolithic, 7.3
 temperature-compensated, 7.3
Zener reference:
 buried, 7.8-9
surface, 7.8
Zener zapping, 1.34-35
Zeoli, G.W., 6.175
Zero TC (unipolar converter), definition, 6.124
Zeta converter, 9.44
Zhang, K., 13.31, 13.91
Zkazawa, Yukio, 6.175
Zoned load capacitor ESR, graph, 9.12
Zumbahlen, H., 8.144
Zverev, A.I., 8.143

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

ANALOG DEVICES PARTS INDEX

AD2S90, 6.79
AD210, 2.34-36
AD215, 2.36-37
AD260, 2.40-42
AD260/AD261, 2.40-42
AD38X, 7.12
AD39X, 7.12
AD482, 13.65
AD524, 2.29, 13.43
AD526, 2.89-90
AD534, 4.16-17
AD536A, 2.85-86
AD538, 2.57
AD539, 2.77-78, 4.13-14
AD548, 13.65
AD549, 1.51, 13.65
AD550, 6.3, 6.12
AD574, 5.22, 6.42, 7.20
AD580, 7.4
AD584, 7.5
AD586, 7.8-9, 7.13
AD587, 7.15
AD588, 3.95, 3.97, 7.8, 7.13-14
AD589, 3.95, 7.5, 7.16, 7.17
AD590, 3.33
AD594, 3.42-43
AD594/AD595, 3.42-43
AD595, 3.42-43
AD598, 3.3
AD600, 4.35-36
AD602, 4.35-36
AD620, 2.13-16, 2.22, 2.24-25, 2.28,
 2.35-36, 3.95
AD620B, 2.28, 3.96, 13.42
AD621, 2.22
AD621B, 3.96, 3.97
AD623, 12.13
AD624C, 2.22
AD627, 2.14
AD629, 2.9-10, 12.12-13
AD629B, 2.10
AD636, 2.85
AD641, 4.24-27
AD645, 1.47, 1.51
AD648, 13.65
AD680, 7.4, 7.14
AD684, 7.51
AD688, 7.14
AD698, 3.3-5
AD704, 13.65
AD711, 13.65
AD711/12/13, 2.95
AD712, 1.44, 13.65, 13.67
AD713, 13.65
AD737, 2.85
AD743, 13.65
AD743/AD745, 1.47
AD768, 6.27
AD775, 6.210
AD780, 2.63, 7.4, 7.12, 7.13, 7.14, 7.19
AD781, 7.51
AD783, 7.51
AD790, 2.68-69
AD795, 13.65
AD797, 2.90-91, 2.95
AD811, 13.12
AD817, 12.89, 13.8
AD820, 1.98-99, 13.65
AD822, 1.98-99, 2.15-16, 13.65
AD823, 1.99, 13.65
AD824, 1.98-99, 13.65
AD825, 8.137-138, 8.141
AD829, 1.74
AD830, 2.49
AD834, 2.83-84, 4.17-19
AD847, 1.12, 1.83, 1.85, 8.118-120, 13.14-16
AD848, 1.12
AD849, 1.12
AD850, 6.3
AD8152, 7.46
AD1170, 6.72
AD1580, 7.5-6, 7.16, 7.17
AD1582 to AD1585 series, 7.4, 7.8, 7.12
AD1582 to AD1585 series, 7.13-14
AD185X series, 6.109-110
AD1853, 6.110
AD1871, 6.99-101
AD1879, 6.98
AD1955, 6.110
AD1990/ AD1902/ AD1904/AD1906, 2.107-117
AD5535, 13.73
AD5570, 6.181, 6.190, 6.197
AD6600, 6.210
AD6644, 6.210
AD6645, 6.139-140, 6.142, 6.145, 6.152- 154,
 6.160, 6.178-179, 6.181-185, 6.188, 6.193-194,
 6.202, 7.61-62, 12.94
AD7111 LOGDAC, 6.38-39
AD7450, 13.74-75
AD7524, 6.14
AD7528, 8.137-138, 8.141
AD7677, 6.48-49
AD7678, 6.181, 6.196, 6.199
AD7684, 6.190
AD77XX series, 6.101
AD77XX family, 3.44, 3.49-50
AD7710, 2.93-94
AD7710-series, 7.19
AD7711, 2.93
AD7712, 2.93

- AD7713, 2.93
 AD7730, 3.85, 3.86, 3.98 6.101, 6.103-107,
 6.115, 6.181, 6.198, 6.201-202, 13.46-48,
 13.72-73
 AD7846, 2.91-92
 AD789X, 6.40
 AD7943/ AD7945/ AD7948, 6.19
 AD8001, 1.18, 1.68, 1.76-77, 1.83, 12.31,
 13.70-71, 13.89
 AD8016, 12.87-89
 AD8017AR, 12.83-86
 AD8021, 13.40-41
 AD8029, 12.77
 AD8033, 1.98-99, 13.59
 AD8034, 1.98-99, 13.59
 AD8036, 2.59-63
 AD8036/AD8037, 2.59-63
 AD8037, 2.59-63
 AD8051, 1.13
 AD8051/ AD8052/ AD8054, 1.83, 1.86-88
 AD8054, 1.70-71
 AD8055, 6.26-27
 AD8057, 12.90
 AD8058, 12.90
 AD8065, 1.98-99, 13.56-57, 13.59
 AD8066, 1.98-99, 13.59
 AD8067, 13.59-60
 AD8074, 2.4
 AD8074/AD8075, 2.3
 AD8075, 1.66, 2.4
 AD8079A/AD8079B, 2.4
 AD8079A/ AD8079B, 2.4
 AD8108/AD9109, 7.45
 AD8110/AD8111, 7.45
 AD8113, 7.45
 AD8114/AD8115, 7.45
 AD8116, 7.45
 AD8129, 2.50-51, 13.45
 AD8129/AD8130, 2.5, 2.49-51
 AD813X, 6.27-28, 2.31-32
 AD8130, 2.50-51, 13.45
 AD8138, 13.44
 AD8170, 7.42-43
 AD8174, 7.42-44
 AD8180, 7.42-43
 AD8182, 7.42-43
 AD8183/AD8185, 7.42-44
 AD8184, 7.44
 AD8186, 7.43
 AD8187, 7.43
 AD8230, 3.45-46
 AD8330, 4.33-34
 AD8345, 4.11
 AD8350, 2.6
 AD8354, 2.5
 AD8362, 4.29-31
 AD8367, 4.37-38
 AD8370, 4.38-39
 AD8510, 13.65
 AD8512, 13.65
 AD8517, 1.98
 AD8519, 1.98-99
 AD8527, 1.98
 AD8529, 1.98-99
 AD8531/ AD8532/ AD8534, 1.83, 1.94
 AD8534, 1.46, 1.90-91
 AD8541, 1.98
 AD8542, 1.98
 AD8544, 1.98
 AD855X, 2.121, 2.123, 2.125
 AD8551, 1.98, 12.11-12, 12.19
 AD8551/ AD8552/ AD8554, 2.122
 AD8552, 1.98
 AD8554, 1.98
 AD8565, 1.98-99
 AD8566, 1.98-99
 AD8567, 1.98-99
 AD857X, 2.121, 2.123
 AD8571, 1.98
 AD8571/72/74, 2.122
 AD8572, 1.98
 AD8574, 1.98
 AD8603, 1.98
 AD8614, 1.98
 AD8620, 13.65
 AD8621, 1.98
 AD8622, 1.98
 AD8624, 1.98
 AD8625, 1.99
 AD8626, 1.98-99
 AD8627, 1.98-99, 13.65
 AD8631, 1.98
 AD8632, 1.98
 AD8644, 1.98
 AD9002, 2.62-63
 AD9042, 6.210, 7.60-61
 AD9051, 6.210
 AD9054A, 6.63
 AD9057, 6.210
 AD9200, 6.210
 AD9203, 6.210
 AD9216, 6.208
 AD9220, 6.210
 AD9224, 6.210
 AD9225, 6.210
 AD9226, 6.136-137
 AD9235, 6.55
 AD9238, 6.208
 AD9240, 6.210
 AD9245, 12.91-92
 AD9248, 6.208
 AD9280, 6.210
 AD9283, 6.210
 AD9410, 6.51
 AD9430, 6.55, 6.148, 12.49, 12.92-93
 AD9432, 6.210
 AD9510, 7.73-83
 AD9514, 7.67-72

■ BASIC LINEAR DESIGN

AD9620, 2.3
AD9630, 2.3
AD9631, 12.79-80
AD976X, 6.24
AD977X, 6.24
AD977x-family, 6.21
AD9772, 13.50
AD9773, 6.34
AD9775, 6.21-22, 6.34
AD9777, 6.34, 6.171, 6.181, 6.186-187,
 6.191-192, 6.195, 6.198, 12.94
AD985X series, 12.94
AD985x-family, 6.21
AD9850, 4.46-47, 13.48
AD9870, 6.109
AD10677, 6.210
AD12400, 6.210
AD22100, 3.34
AD22105, 3.58-59
AD22151, 3.7-8
ADF439F, 7.50
ADF4111, 4.58
ADF4112, 4.67
ADF41167/ ADF41168, 13.29
ADG200-series, 7.23
ADG201-series, 7.23
ADG412, 2.90-91, 7.32
ADG438F, 7.50
ADG508F, 7.50
ADG509F, 7.50
ADG511, 2.92-93
ADG528F, 7.50
ADG708, 7.30
ADG8XX-series, 7.26
ADG801/ADG802, 7.26
ADG918, 7.40-41
ADG919, 7.40-41
ADLH0033, 2.1
ADM1201, 3.61-63
ADP1073, 9.52, 9.54
ADP1108, 9.54
ADP1109, 9.54
ADP1110, 9.54
ADP1111, 9.54
ADP1147, 9.47
ADP1148, 9.62
ADP1173, 9.54
ADP3000, 9.48, 9.52, 9.54-55, 9.58-59
ADP330X, 9.13-15
ADP3300, 9.15-16
ADP3300-series, 7.15
ADP3310, 9.20-25
ADP3603, 9.82, 9.91-93
ADP3604, 9.82, 9.91-93
ADP3605, 9.82, 9.91-93
ADP3607, 9.82, 9.91-93
ADP3607-5, 9.94
ADR01, 7.4, 7.12
ADR02, 7.4, 7.12
ADR03, 7.4, 7.12
ADR29X series, 7.12, 7.14
ADR38X series, 7.4, 7.13-14
ADR39X series, 7.4, 7.13-15
ADR43X, 7.12
ADR43X series, 7.13, 7.14-15
ADR510, 7.17
ADR512, 7.16, 7.17
ADSP-2106X, 12.48
ADSP-2189M, 13.79-80
ADSP-21060L SHARC, 12.43
ADSP-21160 SHARC, 12.69-70
ADT45/ADT50, 3.34
ADT70, 3.49-51
ADT71, 3.51
ADuM130X/ADuM140X, 2.46-48
ADuM1100, 2.42-46
ADuM140X, 2.46-47
ADuM1400, 2.48
ADuM1401, 2.48
ADuM1402, 2.48
ADXL202, 3.17-18
ADXRS150, 3.19-20
ADXRS300, 3.19-20
AMP02, 2.29
AMP03, 12.12-13
AMP04, 2.92-93
BUF03, 2.2
BUF04, 2.3
DAC-08, 6.16, 6.18
HOS-100, 2.1
OP07, 2.75
OP27, 1.49-51, 1.77, 13.8
OP42, 13.65
OP90, 1.98, 8.118-120, 12.31
OP113, 1.98-99
OP162, 1.98-99
OP176, 8.116
OP177, 1.71, 2.123, 3.95, 3.96, 3.97, 10.19
OP177F, 1.33
OP179, 1.98
OP183, 1.98-99
OP184, 1.98
OP191, 1.98, 11.5
OP193, 1.98, 3.42
OP196, 1.98
OP213, 1.52, 1.98-99, 2.91, 3.97, 3.98, 7.32
OP249, 13.9, 13.65
OP262, 1.98-99
OP275, 13.65
OP279, 1.98
OP281, 1.98
OP282, 13.65
OP284, 1.98, 2.18
OP290, 1.45
OP291, 1.98, 11.5, 11.7
OP292, 1.98-99
OP293, 1.98
OP295, 1.98-99, 2.95

INDEX

- OP296, 1.98
OP297, 2.18
OP413, 1.98
OP418, 1.99
OP462, 1.98-99
OP481, 1.98
OP484, 1.98
OP490, 1.98
OP491, 1.98, 11.5
OP492, 1.98-99
OP493, 1.98
OP495, 1.98-99
OP496, 1.98
OP727, 1.98
OP747, 1.98
OP777, 1.98
OPX91 family, 11.5-7
OP1177/OP2177/OP4177, 1.83-84
REF01, 7.4
REF02, 7.4
REF03, 7.4
REF43, 7.12, 7.14
REF19X, 7.4, 7.12, 7.13-14
REF195, 3.97, 7.13, 7.14
SSM-2018, 2.98
SSM-2019, 2.95
SSM-2135, 1.98-99
SSM-2141, 2.103
SSM-2141/ SSM-2143, 2.101, 2.104
SSM-2142, 2.101, 2.103-104
SSM-2143, 2.102-103
SSM-2160, 2.99
SSM-2165/ SSM-2166/ SSM-2167, 2.95-96
SSM-2211, 2.97
TMP01, 3.59-60
TMP03/TMP04, 3.56-58
TMP04, 3.58
TMP35, 3.41-42, 3.44