

RELIABILITY REPORT
FOR
MAX5474EKA+

PLASTIC ENCAPSULATED DEVICES

December 22, 2009

# **MAXIM INTEGRATED PRODUCTS**

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#### Conclusion

The MAX5474EKA+ successfully meets the quality and reliability standards required of all Maxim products. In addition, Maxim"s continuous reliability monitoring program ensures that all outgoing product will continue to meet Maxim"s quality and reliability standards.

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### I. Device Description

#### A. General

The MAX5471/MAX5472/MAX5474/MAX5475 linear-taper digital potentiometers function as mechanical potentiometers, but replace the mechanics with a simple 3-wire up/down digital interface. These digital potentiometers feature nonvolatile memory (EEPROM) to return the wiper to its previously stored position upon power-up. The MAX5471/MAX5472 are 2-terminal, variable resistors in 6-pin SOT23 packages. The MAX5474/MAX5475 are 3-terminal potentiometers in 8-pin SOT23 packages. The MAX5471/MAX5474 have an end-to-end resistance of 50k, and the MAX5472/MAX5475 have an end-to-end resistance of 100k. All of these devices have 32 wiper positions, a low ratiometric temperature coefficient (5ppm/°C), and all operate from a single +2.7V to +5.25V supply. Each device is guaranteed over the extended -40°C to +85°C temperature range.



#### II. Manufacturing Information

A. Description/Function: 32-Tap, Nonvolatile, Linear-Taper Digital Potentiometers in SOT23

B. Process: E35
C. Number of Device Transistors: 0
D. Fabrication Location: Texas
E. Assembly Location: Thailand

F. Date of Initial Production: October 25, 2003

# III. Packaging Information

A. Package Type: 8-pin SOT23

B. Lead Frame:

C. Lead Finish: 100% matte Tin
D. Die Attach: Non-conductive
E. Bondwire: Au (1 mil dia.)
F. Mold Material: Epoxy with silica filler

G. Assembly Diagram: #05-9000-0747
H. Flammability Rating: Class UL94-V0

I. Classification of Moisture Sensitivity per

JEDEC standard J-STD-020-C

J. Single Layer Theta Jb: 112\*°C/WK. Single Layer Theta Jc: 80°C/W

#### IV. Die Information

A. Dimensions: 32 X 57 mils

B. Passivation: Si<sub>3</sub>N<sub>4</sub>/SiO<sub>2</sub> (Silicon nitride/ Silicon dioxide)

Level 1

C. Interconnect: Al/0.5%Cu with Ti/TiN Barrier

D. Backside Metallization: None
E. Minimum Metal Width: 0.35μm
F. Minimum Metal Spacing: 0.35μm
G. Bondpad Dimensions: 5 mil. Sq.
H. Isolation Dielectric: SiO<sub>2</sub>
I. Die Separation Method: Wafer Saw



#### V. Quality Assurance Information

A. Quality Assurance Contacts: Ken Wendel (Director, Reliability Engineering)

Bryan Preeshl (Managing Director of QA)

B. Outgoing Inspection Level: 0.1% for all electrical parameters guaranteed by the Datasheet.

0.1% For all Visual Defects.

C. Observed Outgoing Defect Rate: < 50 ppm</li>D. Sampling Plan: Mil-Std-105D

# VI. Reliability Evaluation

## A. Accelerated Life Test

The results of the 125°C biased (static) life test are shown in Table 1. Using these results, the Failure Rate (  $\lambda$ ) is calculated as follows:

$$\lambda = \underbrace{\frac{1}{\text{MTTF}}}_{\text{measure}} = \underbrace{\frac{1.83}{192 \times 4340 \times 48 \times 2}}_{\text{(where 4340 = Temperature Acceleration factor assuming an activation energy of 0.8eV)}}_{\text{measure}}$$

$$\lambda = 22.4 \times 10^{-9}$$

$$x = 22.4 \text{ F.I.T.}$$
 (60% confidence level @ 25°C)

The following failure rate represents data collected from Maxim"s reliability monitor program. Maxim performs quarterly life test monitors on its processes. This data is published in the Reliability Report found at http://www.maxim-ic.com/qa/reliability/monitor. Cumulative monitor data for the E35 Process results in a FIT Rate of 0.68 @ 25C and 11.68 @ 55C (0.8 eV, 60% UCL)

#### B. Moisture Resistance Tests

The industry standard 85°C/85%RH or HAST testing is monitored per device process once a quarter.

## C. E.S.D. and Latch-Up Testing

The DP13-1 die type has been found to have all pins able to withstand a HBM transient pulse of +/-2000 V per Mil-Std 883 Method 3015.7. Latch-Up testing has shown that this device withstands a current of +/-250 mA.



# **Table 1**Reliability Evaluation Test Results

# MAX5474EKA+

TEST ITEM	TEST CONDITION	FAILURE IDENTIFICATION	SAMPLE SIZE	NUMBER OF FAILURES	
Static Life Test	(Note 1)				
	Ta = 125°C	DC Parameters	48	0	
	Biased	& functionality			
	Time = 192 hrs.				
Moisture Testing	(Note 2)				
HAST	Ta = 130°C	DC Parameters	77	0	
	RH = 85%	& functionality			
	Biased				
	Time = 96hrs.				
Mechanical Stres	ss (Note 2)				
Temperature	-65°C/150°C	DC Parameters	77	0	
Cycle	1000 Cycles	& functionality			
	Method 1010	·			

Note 1: Life Test Data may represent plastic DIP qualification lots.

Note 2: Generic Package/Process data